

took up his abode at *Depedale*, where he had been sometime, when about 1135, Sir Ralph, son of Lord Geremund, being out hunting, found his course intercepted by a morass; surveying this wild and secluded scene more closely, he at length perceived a column of smoke rising above the trees; making his way with difficulty through the plants and shrubs, he reached the place and found a rudely constructed hut, before it was a fire of sticks, and by it sat an aged man with unshorn hair and untrimmed beard. After hearing his tale, Sir Ralph proceeded to Derby, where it was verified, and the next day he returned with garments and food to the Hermit of the Dale—brought him tools and endowed him with the toll of his mill at Burgh, (Borrowash,) and encouraged him to fulfill the Virgin's pleasure. The recluse immediately commenced scooping out a habitation in the rock, which after several years labour was completed, as also an oratory at the foot of the hill for his patroness the Virgin. After living in this solitude for many years, he was found by a pilgrim attracted by the fame of his sanctity, stretched upon the floor of his cell apparently asleep, but dead. At his death, Serlo-de-Greudon, a knight of eminent valour and great wealth, who married the daughter of the above Sir Ralph, gave the place of Depedale to his godmother, who had a son, whom she educated for holy orders, that he might perform divine service in her chapel there; but a short time afterwards, and with her consent, he invited canons from Calke, and gave them Depedale. These canons having been removed for their misconduct, some white canons of the Premonstratation Order repaired thither, and to them the park of Stanley was given, when the monastery obtained the name of "De Parco Stanley," by which it was at that period generally known. There is a legend that the king gave the canons as much land as they could encircle in a day, with a plough drawn by deer; and this story is represented on the windows of Morley church, which are supposed to have been removed from Dale Abbey. These canons, nevertheless, not having sufficient means for their support, returned to Topholm, whence they came. William-de-Grendon, Lord of Ockbrook, supplied their place with canons from Welbeck, but they also soon deserted the new monastery, for want of sufficient sustenance. Geoffrey-de-Salicosia Mare, having procured an establishment of nine canons, from Newhouse, in Lincolnshire, they were admitted into the Premonstratation Order, and settled at the new monastery in Stanley park, and by their zeal and diligence a *Noble Abbey* reared its head, at a short distance from the humble structure of the first devotee, which for wealth and magnificence was among the first in the kingdom, and was endowed with the advowson of the churches of Heanor, Ilkestone, and Kirk Hallam. The Church was of stately dimensions, with several large windows on each side, and one large chancel window at the east end, the noble arch of which is still standing in a field on Mr. Malin's farm. It is 16 feet wide, and 40 feet from the ground to the keystone, and is in a good state of preservation, some expense having been incurred by the late Lord Stanhope, to prevent its falling into decay. Dale Abbey was founded in 1204, and surrendered to the crown, 1589, when their revenues were estimated at £144 4s. per annum. Willis says that it was surrendered by John Staunton, the last abbot, and 16 monks; but it appears by the commissioners' accounts of that date, that John Bede, the last abbot, had a pension of £26 13s. 4d., and 16 monks various smaller pensions. The whole number of abbots was 18, and the period of their government 312 years, 6 weeks, 1 day. Francis Pole, Esq., who then took possession of the site and demesnes, as lessee, probably under the crown, purchased the altar, crucifix, organ, gravestones, &c., and all the live and dead stock. In the year 1550, the abbey clock was sold for 6s.; the iron, glass, paving and grave stones, for £18. There were six bells weighing 47 cwt. In 1544, he had a grant of the abbey in fee, and the same year conveyed it to Sir John Port, one of the justices of the King's bench. Dorothy, one of his son's co-heiresses, brought it to her husband, Sir George Hastings. Sir Henry Willoughby, of Risleigh, purchased the estate of the representative of Sir George Hastings, who was afterwards Earl of Huntingdon, and died in 1605. Sir Henry Willoughby having left three daughters, co-heiresses, one of whom left no issue, the manor of Dale and the abbey demesnes were held in moieties by the noble family of Grey, and that of Dewes, into which

the other co-heiresses married. One moiety of the estate was purchased, 1716, by the trustees of Philip, then late Earl of Chesterfield, of Sir Symon Dewes, for his son Alexander, father of the first Earl of Stanhope. The other moiety was purchased, 1778, of the Earl of Stamford. The hermitage, or cave, cut in the rock by the poor baker, is a short distance S. from the church. It is a large excavation in the rock, having a rude doorway, and two windows, which latter are of modern formation. In May, 1845, two ovens or kilns were discovered, on the premises of Mr. William Hollingworth. They were used for the baking of tessellated bricks, several of which were found in them, who has also in his possession an antique sacramental cup of singular construction. The Methodists have a chapel, which was nearly destroyed by fire in 1844, but has been rebuilt. The Feast is on the Sunday before 5th November, or that day, if Sunday.

CHARITIES.—The poor of Dale Abbey are entitled to partake of the benefit of *Smedley's* alms' houses, Ilkeston; of the school at West Hallam, founded by the *Rev. John Scargill*; and the school at Risley, founded by *Elizabeth Gray*; for particulars, see places named.

Bacon, Vincent, sawyer, *Cat & Fiddle*
 Bloor John, shopkeeper
 Bloor Selina, infant schoolmistress
 Canner John, corn miller, *Baldock mill*
 Derbyshire Joshua, shopkeeper and brick-
 maker, *Moor*
 Gallimore Wm., blacksmith, *Cat & Fiddle*

Grundy William, tailor
 Hollingworth John, vict. and wheelwright,
 Carpenter's Arms.
 Richardson Robert, shoemaker & shopkpr.
 Spencer Sarah, vict., Stanhope Arms,
Flourish

Farmers.

Bacon Samuel
 Beeston Samuel, *Upper Hagg*
 Canner Wm., *Locko Grange*
 Cotton David, (and
 corn miller)
 Hancock Thomas,
Boya Grange

Hartshorn Zacariah
 Hollingworth William
 Ling Richard, *Burn-
 wood*
 Malin William
 Smedley John, *Little
 Hay Grange*
 Sneap William, (and
 joiner,) *Cat and
 Fiddle*

Spencer Sarah,
Flourish
 Stevens John, *Boya
 Grange*
 Walker Wm., *Nether
 Hagg*
 Winfield Thomas
 Winrow Isaac
 Winrow John, *Fur-
 nace*

Winrow John, *Basset
 Barn*
 Wood James, (and
 parish clerk)
 Wright Joseph, *Cat
 and Fiddle*

DENBY, is a township, extensive parish, and large scattered village, the houses of which are mostly thatched, 3 miles S.E. by E. from Belper, and 4 miles N.E. from Duffield, contains 2355A. 3R. 15P. of clay land; rateable value £2569 15s.; and in 1851 had 240 houses and 1208 inhabitants, of whom 656 were males and 552 females. The principal owners are Wm. Drury Lowe, Esq., and Strelley's Trustees, the former is lord of the manor, and patron of the *living*, a perpetual curacy, valued in the King's book at £9, now £118, has been endowed with £200 benefactions, £200 Queen Anne's bounty, and £1200 parliamentary grant. The Rev. Jas. Mockler, M.A., is the incumbent, and has 28A. 3R. of glebe. The Church, dedicated to St. Mary, an ancient stone edifice in the early English style, has nave, chancel, side aisles, and tower, with 4 bells, surmounted by a spire. In 1838, the Church was enlarged, by the erection of a gallery on the north side, by which 160 additional free sittings were obtained, and on the 16th Dec., 1852, the spire was struck with lightning, the restoration of which cost £159 15s. 9d. raised by subscriptions and rate. In 1854, an organ was put up by subscription, at a cost of £60. In the chancel are several neat marble tablets to the Lowe family, one of which is to the memory of Anne, grandmother of Wm. D. Lowe, of Locko Park, Esq., who died the 13th Nov., 1848, aged 104 years. Also an ancient monument richly gilt, on which are two full length figures in the attitude of prayer, surmounted by the family arms, supposed to belong to the Zouch family. Sir Henry Wilmot, Bart., is improprator, and the tithe has been commuted for

£283. The Methodists have a neat stone chapel, erected in 1841, at a cost of £700, which will seat 400 persons. Denby is noted for its coal, considered generally not to be surpassed in the kingdom, and superior malting coles are made. The lord of the manor works the collieries, in which several hundred persons are employed, aided by steam engines of 150 horses' power. In one part the coals are conveyed above 400 yards under ground, from the workings to the shaft. There are four miles of gangway, including that to Belper wharf; besides using 14 miles belonging to the Derby canal company. There is a wharf in Denby, besides which several others in the neighbourhood are well supplied. Excellent bricks, tiles, drain pipes, chimney pots, and a superior white brick, solid and hollow, are made on this estate. This parish is also noted for its manufacture of stone bottles, jars, and figured wares of all descriptions near Smithy houses, by Messrs. Joseph Bourne and Son, who have similar works at Codnor Park. From the closeness of the texture of this vitrified clay, there is no need for the pernicious mineral glazes too generally used in the manufacture of such articles. They are warranted not to absorb liquid acids. Fourteen ovens are used to burn the articles manufactured, which are sent to London, and other parts of the kingdom. A Floral and Horticultural Society was established, and their first show held here on the 22nd July, 1856, under the presidency of the Rev. James Mockler. Mr. W. J. Abel, secretary. The Ripley branch of the Midland Railway runs through the parish, and is anticipated will be of essential benefit to the district, by offering additional facilities for the disposal of large quantities of coal and ironstone, with which it abounds. It was opened for passengers Sept. 1st, 1856, and the station is at Smithy Houses; there are three passenger trains each way daily.

DENBY appears to have been a place of some importance about the commencement of the 14th century, as Richard Lord Grey of Codnor in the eighth year of Edward III. obtained a charter for a market at Denby, with a fair on the eve and nativity of the blessed Virgin, these are obsolete, a feast is kept on the first Sunday in September. It disputes with Derby the honour of giving birth to that great and celebrated astronomer, *John Flamsteed*. He was born in 1646, and died at Greenwich in 1707.—(See Eminent men.) *Flamsteed House* is about 1 mile S.E. from the village. Mr. Joseph Shaw's residence, of Openwoodgate, is a very ancient building, and can be traced to the time of Queen Anne, and is probably much older.

SMITHY HOUSES, on the Derby and Alfreton road, 1½ miles S.W. from Denby, where Mr. Lowe's offices are, in which is shewn a small portion of a piece of coal got in 1790, and taken by Thomas Noon, of Horsley, and put into his cellar, and of which he desired a fire might be made on the day of his funeral, which happened in 1843, and the coal then burned as cheerfully as though it had been fresh got. The old man had been in the employ of Mr. Lowe and his ancestors upwards of 70 years, with but few intermissions. A charity school was founded here by Mrs. Jane Massey, about the year 1739, with lands now producing £47 10s. per annum. The master has a house and garden.

CHARITIES.—*Jane Massie*, by will, in 1728, left certain sums of money for procuring Queen Anne's bounty for the parish church of Denby, and the residue towards erecting and endowing a free school in Denby. In 1838, land consisting of 37A. 0R. 1P. were conveyed to trustees for the use of the school, let for £47 10s. The school premises consist of a dwelling-house and garden occupied by the schoolmaster, who has 30 guineas a year, and an allowance of £6 for providing a person to teach the girls to knit and sew. 36 children of the parish are taught reading and writing free, and the girls knitting and sewing. Books are provided for the scholars.

Mary Lowe, as stated by the parliamentary returns of 1786, gave to poor widows £1 per annum, arising from land then vested in Henry Greatorex, &c. William Drury Lowe, Esq., who purchased the estate about 1796, states his grandmother was one of the co-heiresses of the said estate, but that she sold her third part of it, and that he never heard of any charge for charitable purposes upon this estate.

Francis Gisborne's charity.—(See Bradley.) The yearly sum £5 10s. received by the incumbent is expended in cloth, which he distributes to the poor.

Adams Thos., farm bailiff, *Flamstead House*
Bourne Joseph and Son, stone bottle and earthenware manufacturers, Denby Pot-teries and Codnor Park; and 17, Mac-clesfield street, City road, London
Burgoin Joseph, brick maker
Davenport Mrs. Grace, *Old Hall*
Denby Colliery offices, *Smithy Houses*, William D. Lowe, Esq., propr.; Benj Pym & J. H. Sharpe, agts.
Ford Jph., blacksmith, *Smithy Houses*
Hogg Thomas, beerhouse, *Smithy Houses*
Hunt Daniel, vict., Union Inn, *Smithy Houses*

Mockler Rev. James, M.A., incumbent, *The Hall*
Parker Robert S., Esq., *Old Hall*
Parkin James, shoemaker, *Smithy Houses*
Pym Benjamin, colliery agent, *Salterwood*
Rogers James, butcher
Sharpe John H., colliery agent and income tax collector, *Smithy Houses*
Shaw Joseph, brewer, *Openwood Gate*
Stenson David, master of endowed school
Vallance John, blacksmith, *College*
Weston Richard, vict. and shoemaker, Bull's Head, *Common*
Weston Robert, vict. Black Bull's Head

Farmers.

Abel Jane
Abel Thomas
Abel William Joseph, *Salterwood*
Barber Ben., (and beer house) *Common*
Bardill Edward
Brown Geo., (& btchr) *Openwood Gate*
Day Henry, *Robey Field*
Fletcher Ralph, *Com-mon*

Haynes Fras., *High Park*
Hodgkinson German, *Bush Farm*
Hogton Ralph, *Park Meadow*
Horsley Beaumont, *Park Meadow*
Hunt Rosanna, *Sal-terwood*
Land William, *God-ber Lumb*
Moore Robt. Fletcher, *Common*

Poundall Christopher, *Park Hall*
Radford Charles
Richardson Hy., *Car*
Shaw Ann
Smith Arthur
Smith Jno. *Ticknall In*
Smith Jph. *Rye Field*
Smith Wm. *Red Moor*
Ward Rebecca, *Stripe*
Weston Sml., *Car*
Whysall Wm. & Isaac, *Old Hall*
Woodhouse Charles
John, *Common*

Shopkeepers.

Brown Joseph
Hall Samuel, *College*
Hogton Ralph, *Park Meadow*
Lander Charles
Parker Samuel
Smith Aden
Smith Arthur
Woodhouse Charles
John *Common*
CARRIER to Derby,
Joseph Fisher, Fri.

EGGINTON a pleasant but straggling village and parish, situated on a stream which flows into the river Dove, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles N.N.E. from Burton-on-Trent, and $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles W.S.W. from Derby, contains 2,293A. 2R. 24P. of land, partly light and partly good rich soil, and an 1851 had 74 houses, and 374 inhabitants, of whom 187 were males, and 187 females; rateable value, £5150 8s. Sir Henry Flower Every, Bart., is lord of the manor, and owns nearly all the parish; Repton and Etwall corporation, Mr. Richard Bennett Godwin, Sir Richard Burdett, Bart., and A. N. E. Moseley, Esq., are also owners. The Trent and Mersey canal occupies 21A. 2R. 30P., and the Birmingham railway 12A., with a few other small freeholders. The river Dove passes through this parish, and is crossed by a stone bridge of four arches, called *Monks Bridge*, on the Derby and Burton-upon-Trent road, which is also the *Ikenield Street*, or Roman road, soon after which at the south extremity of the parish, the Dove has its confluence with the Trent. The Trent and Mersey canal, which was completed in 1770, crosses the Dove near Monks Bridge, by an aqueduct of 12 arches, about half-mile E., from which the Birmingham railway also crosses the Dove, by a bridge constructed of wood, with two piers to break the force of the water. The Church, dedicated to St. Wilfred, is an ancient Gothic edifice, with nave, chancel, side aisles, and handsome low tower, in which there are three bells. In the church are several monuments to the Every family, and several neat tablets to other persons. The *living* is a rectory, valued in the King's book at £8 2s. 8½d., now £450. The patrons are, Sir Henry Flower Every, Bart., E. S. C. Pole, and Joseph Leigh, Esqs.; the former has two presentations, and the latter, two conjointly. The Rev. Jno. Leigh, M.A. is the incumbent. *The Hall*, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles N.N.E. from Burton-upon-Trent, and 7 miles W.S.W. from Derby, is a neat brick mansion, with a stone balustrade round the parapet, and a circular centre with a dome, lighted from the top; it is pleasantly situated on the banks of the Dove, and has extensive pleasure grounds and plantations, which occupy

about 10A., the lawn about 30A., the gardens 2A., and on the south front of the house is a fine fish pond covering about 10A. which runs into the river Dove. It is the seat and property of Sir Henry Flower Every, Bart., who succeeded his grandfather, the late Sir Henry Every, who died 28th December, 1855, and was interred in the church on the 11th January, 1856: this family came originally from Somersetshire; and Sir Simon, who was created a Baronet by King Charles I., in the 17th year of his reign, was born at Chard, in that county. He became possessed of the estates at Egginton by marrying the eldest daughter and co-heiress of Sir Henry Leigh, of Egginton, Knt. The estate continued in the possession of his lineal descendants till about 1760, when the Rev. John Every, the last direct heir, dying without issue, the property was claimed by Mr. Edward Every, an attorney, of Derby, a descendant of a son of the first possessor, who lived at Burton, and in his family the estate at present continues. In the year 1736, a fire consumed the greatest part of the house in which Sir S. Every then lived, and the present mansion was soon afterwards erected in its stead. The manor of *Eghintune*, which had belonged to Tochi, was at the Domesday survey held by Azelin, under Geoffrey Alselin: and here was a priest and a church and one mill of five shillings and six farmers, paying fourteen shillings and fourpence. William Fitz Ralph, founder of Dale Abbey, gave it to his nephew William de Grendon, in exchange for Stanley near Dale Abbey; from him it passed by marriage to Sir John Chandos, upon the death of whose descendant, Sir John Chandos, the celebrated warrior, in 1370, a moiety of the manor passed to his niece Elizabeth, daughter of Sir John Lawton, and wife of Sir Peter De La Pole, who was one of the knights of the shire in 1400. Ermetrude, the other co-heiress, married Sir William de Stafford, whose son Robert left five daughters co-heiresses; in consequence this moiety became divided into several shares. These having been re-united by purchase, were vested in the family of Lathbury. A co-heiress brought this moiety to Robert Leigh. On the death of Sir Henry Leigh, of Egginton, in the reign of James I., this estate passed to his daughter and co-heiress Anne, married to Simon Every, Esq., of Chard, in Somersetshire, who was created a Baronet in 1641. The manor of Hargate, formerly called Heath House, is supposed to be a portion not granted by William Fitz Ralph to his nephew; it was subsequently purchased by the Leighs. In March, 1644, a battle was fought on Egginton Heath, between the Royalists and Sir John Gell's forces, commanded by Major Molanus and Captain Rodes. The royalists are said to have been defeated, and driven across the Trent. It is said that Walcheline de Ferraries, and Margaret Peverel, his wife, formerly lived at Egginton. The North Staffordshire railway has a small station here, situated about three-quarters of a mile from the village on the Derby road; it is a branch from Marston junction to Willington, opened in June 1849. There are four passenger trains each way daily, except Sunday, when there are only two.

CHARITIES.—*Thomas Bugbury*, in 1723, devised to Thos. Middleton and his heirs, a close in Blackfordby, in the county of Leicester, called Smathorne, and all his lands there, in trust that he should lay out 52s. yearly, viz.:—1s. every Sunday in 12 penny loaves to be put upon a shelf in the parish church of Egginton, to be distributed by the parish clerk to 12 persons as the trustees should appoint, that should come to church and receive them, and to pay to the clerk 6s. yearly for his trouble, and that a stone should be set up to record the charity, &c. The Hon. M. Shirley, the owner of the estate, remits the money to Mr. Wm. Smith, of Tutbury, who transmits it to the churchwardens of the parish, and it is distributed as above.

William Newton, in 1820, being desirous to make a provision for the poor of his native town, transferred to Ashton Nicholas Moseley, and Thomas Thornewill, Esqrs., and their heirs, &c., £2,000 three per cent. bank annuities, upon trust to receive the dividends and apply the same amongst all the poor, &c., as they should consider proper objects, &c. The dividends, £60 per annum, are received half-yearly, and distributed by the trustees shortly afterwards, in sums varying from £1 to £4, preference being given to such as are

aged. A sum of £10 10s. has been laid out in erecting a monumental tablet in the church to the memory of the donor.

Egginton and Rolleston Church Land, with some allotments at the enclosure, consists of 3A. 2R. 26P., let for 69s. per annum, which is divided equally between this parish and that of Rolleston, in Staffordshire.

Parish Lands.—Beside the above, there was a farm containing 47A. 1R. 7P., which lands were allotted upon the Egginton enclosure, about 1791, in lieu of lands dispersed in the common fields; the rent of which was always carried to the general account of the poor. About 1806, the farm was sold to the late Sir Henry Every, Bart., for £1,431 15s.; of which, £1,000 was lent on mortgage, and the residue, with a small addition made by the parish, on the whole £443 1s. 3d., was applied in building a school room and eight cottages for the poor, on 1A. 3R. 20P. of land belonging the parish. The interest is carried to the overseers' account.

Post Office, at John Woodward's. Letters arrive from Burton-on-Trent, by foot post, at 8.30 A.M.; and are despatched at 5.0 P.M.

Every Sir Henry Flower, Bart., *The Hall*
Adams William, vict., Every Arms, Bur-
ton road

Barber John, Esq., *Park Hill*

Bond John, tailor

Barrows John, timber merchant

Gillham Alfred, gardener, *The Hall*

Leigh Rev. John, M.A., rector

Ling Julia, schoolmistress

Ling Samuel & Thos., shoemakers

Lowe James, coachman, *The Hall*

Lowe John, footman, *The Hall*

Scott Jabez, station master

Smedley Catherine, blacksmith

Tacey Henry, butler, *The Hall*

Trowell, John baker

Webster Thomas, gamekeeper

Woodward Robert, wheelwright

Woodward John, tailor and shopkeeper,

and *Post office*

Farmers.

Adams John

Adams William

Bull James

Bull William

Bullock Thomas

Dicken Richard

Holmes James, *Toad*

Hole

Harobin Samuel

Hulland Thos. John

Jackson James

Porter Thomas

Radford Thomas Smith

Ratcliff William

Railway.

The *North Stafford-*
shire Railway Co.'s

station, There are

4 Passenger trains
each way, daily;

Jabez Scott, station

master

Carrier.

Wm. Baldwin, to Bur-
ton - upon - Trent,
Thurs.; & Derby,
on Fri.

ELVASTON is a small village and parish, pleasantly situated 4 miles S.E. by E. from Derby. It contains the hamlets of *Ambaston* and *Thulston*, and has 2,303A. 0R. 10P. of land, in 1851 there were 108 houses, and 498 souls, of whom 244 were males and 254 females; rateable value, £3,678 4s. 8d. The Earl of Harrington is lord of the manor and owner of the whole parish, except 60 acres and a small portion of glebe. Near the river it is a rich alluvial soil, and the other sandy, on a sub-stratum of strong gravel. The *Church*, which is nearly covered with ivy, is dedicated to St. Bartholomew, and is a large ancient structure, with nave, chancel, south aisle, lofty pinnacled tower, and four bells; a beautiful carved oak screen separates the chancel from the nave. In 1847 it underwent considerable restoration, the tower was gutted, two bells were re-cast, and the roof of one aisle had the iron bosses bolted and screwed. The east side of the tower, which is about 100 feet high, is supported by two buttresses, built from projections above, and clear from the roof of the church, The churchyard was beautifully enclosed with lofty lime trees, looked on as the poor man's monument—oft watched with tearful eye—as marking the resting place of some dear departed one, but most of which the present Earl, without authority, cut down and sold. In the church are several monuments, one to Sir John Stanhope, who died in 1610, with his effigy in armour, and that of his lady, with another to the same family; also, one to Charles, third Earl of Harrington, representing Grief, &c., which was erected by his children, in 1833; he died the 11th of September,

1829, aged 76 years. In the west end of the interior of the tower is a handsome stained glass window, by Warrington, which was placed there to the memory of Charles, fourth Earl of Harrington, by his widow, in 1851. The subjects in the three lights are, the good Samaritan, feeding the hungry, and clothing the naked. There is also a handsome carved oak screen on the east side, erected as a voluntary memorial to the same Earl. Here also is a monument restored by Nicholas Stone, in 1741, representing a reclining figure in armour, erected to the memory of Sir Charles Stanhope. In the chancel is a reclining figure, by Westmacott, erected by his mother, to Algernon Russell Stanhope, son of the present Earl. There is also a stained window by the present Earl, placed there to the memory of his mother, it is by Ballie, and represents Christ blessing little children. The *living* is a discharged vicarage, value £15 4s. 0d. from the time of Henry VIII., with a few small additional payments till 1852, when, after long litigation, commenced amicably, between the present incumbent and the late Earl, it was finally settled by compromise, the present Earl paying a rent charge of £235 17s. 5d., instead of £15 4s. 0d., and the other small title owners raised in proportion. The present value of the *living* is £241 17s. 5d. (rent charge) with glebe land amounting to £115, and other small payments amounting to £12 per annum; the Earl of Harrington is patron, and the Rev. Frederick Nathaniel Highmore, M.A. incumbent. In 1844 the old *Vicarage* was exchanged for *Thulston Grange*, a handsome brick residence, 5 miles S.E. from Derby, with about 3½ acres of land. The church had been to given the priory of Shelford in Nottinghamshire, by Ralph Hanselyn its founder; was granted to Michael Stanhope in 1539. The manors of *Avoldestun*, *Emboldstun*, and *Torelfestune*, which belonged, in the reign of Edward the Confessor, to Toschi, were held at Domesday survey by Geoffrey Alslin, whose descendent, Hanselyn, brought the manor to the Bardolfs. It afterwards belonged to the family of Blount, Lord Mountjoy, and at a later period to the Stanhopes. it was one of the seats of Sir John Stanhope. Thomas Stanhope, Esq., of Elvaston, grandson of Sir John John Stanhope the younger, had three sons; William, the youngest, who succeeded to the estate on the death of his elder brothers, having been employed in many important negotiations with foreign courts, was created a peer in 1729, by the title of Baron Harrington. He afterwards twice filled the office of one of the principal secretaries of state, and was in 1742, created Viscount Petersham and Earl of Harrington. A neat National school with a house for the master, was erected of brick in 1852, by the Earl of Harrington, it will accommodate about 60, and the average attendance is 50. The feast is the nearest Sunday to St. Bartholomew. *Elvaston Castle* is a large Gothic mansion, pleasantly situated in a well-wooded park of about 140 acres, the seat of the Earl of Harrington, who succeeded his brother on the 3rd of March, 1851. The late Earl greatly enlarged and beautified the grounds, by the addition of plantations and shrubberies, in which neat lodges in the Chinese style were erected for the domestics. On the East is an avenue of stately elms, about 1 mile in length, through which may be seen the Gotham hills. At the southern entrance from the park to the shrubberies, are the celebrated golden gates which originally belonged to Napoleon Bonaparte, and occupied a station near the royal palace at Paris. They were purchased by the late Earl, and were set up here in 1819. They are of wrought iron very ornamentally decorated with scroll work, which with the spear-headed points at the top, were richly gilt; on each side are correspondiug iron gilt railings, each 48 feet long, terminated by a large pillar of Derbyshire granite spar. On these pillars is the figure of Hercules slaying the lion; he is in two attitudes, parts of these are richly gilt. The railings, supports for the gates, are about 15 feet high, and of Birmingham manufacture. Within the last few years the whole of the gilt work has been covered with blue paint, which has entirely destroyed the original beauty of these gates. In 1643, *Elvaston Hall* then the seat of Lady Stanhope, was plundered by Sir John Gell's soldiers, who demolished a costly monument newly made for Sir John Stanhope, and committed great outrages in the family vault. Mrs. Hutchinson speaks of this as the act of Sir John Gell himself, which outrage seems to have led to the sigular event of Sir John Gell marrying the widow. Earl

Stanhope enjoys the inferior title of Baron Stanhope of Elvaston, and the Earl of Harrington's second title is Baron Mahon.

AMBASTON, a hamlet and small pleasant village, which maintains its own roads, and keeps its poor conjointly with Elvaston. It is situated 1 mile E.N.E. from Elvaston, and contains about 850 acres of land, mostly a strong clay marl. The Wesleyan Methodists have a small neat chapel here, erected in 1832. The farm now occupied by Mrs. Sarah Allestree, has been in their family for upwards of 300 years, and that, by Mr. Phillip Whyman, for more than a century. Mr. John Smith's family have been residents here for many generations. Henry, Philip, and John, sons of the late Samuel Smith were all born at one birth, on the 13th of October, 1807, in the house now occupied by John Felton Hubbard; they are all stout healthy men, with large families, standing about 6 feet each in height, Henry resides at Thulston, Phillip at Draycott, and John in this hamlet, they each keep their birth day triennially. The feast is held the second Sunday after the 12th of Sept.

THULSTON, another hamlet and small village, which maintains its own roads, half a mile S. from Elvaston, contains about 960 acres of good land, partly a clay loam and partly a light sand. It is the largest of the 3 hamlets. *Thulston Grange*, a handsome brick residence, 5 miles S.E. from Derby, is now the vicarage, and has about 3½ acres of land, and other small payments amounting to £12 per year. It was exchanged in 1844 for the old vicarage and 3 acres of glebe, which stood near the castle, and is now taken down. 51 acres of land situate at Draycott belongs to the vicarage. Mr. John Soar has a loaf of bread in his possession, in good preservation, the date upon it is April 15th, 1450. It was given as a dole at the funeral of one of the Stanhope family. Feast with Elvaston. In 1762 there were 884 acres of open lands inclosed in the manors of Elvaston and Thulston. A Post Office was established here on March 1st, 1856, through the exertions of the present vicar.

CHARTIES.—*William Piggin*, citizen of London, by will, gave £250 to buy lands, the profits thereof to be yearly distributed amongst the poor of the 3 towns belonging to Elvaston, by the churchwardens and some of his nearest kindred therein inhabiting, and £10 more as a stock, the yearly profits thereof to remain to the disposers thereof, to be spent in a drinking at the distribution, and with the monies there was purchased a house and lands in the parish of Spondon. By the award of Spondon inclosure, 1789, several allotments were made to the trustees, &c., and it was stated the farm house was very dilapidated, and several of the closes at a considerable distance, and that the said premises were not worth more to rent than £60 per annum, but were very advantageously situated for sale, which, with the consent of the parishioners at a vestry meeting, was accordingly done, to various purchasers, amounting in the whole to £3,121 12s. 6d. John Glover, in consideration of £1,350, by virtue of a power reserved to him by indentures of lease and release, dated 13th and 14th May, 1814, and an indenture of feoffment, dated 5th September, 1821, conveyed to Lord Petersham and others, and their heirs, a farm house, &c. in Cossington, in the county of Liecester, and 14 closes thereto adjoining, and containing by survey 89A. 2R. 13P. upon trust, &c. John Glover has held the same as tenant since the sale, at the rent of £90 per annum, and with Wilcox and Osborne's charity, are carried to one account, and the application is there stated. A brass plate was put up in the church, with an inscription stating the particulars of the sale and purchase above mentioned, at a cost of £6 8s. 10d. which, with law charges for deeds, and building a new barn, amounted in the whole to £251 4s. 3d.

Wilcox Charity.—(See *St. Peter's, Derby*.)—The parish of Elvaston is entitled to one fourth part of the charity, which produces in the whole £47 per annum.

Jacob Osborne, by will, 1712, devised all his farm and lands, &c. in Ashton-on-Trent, to his brothers and executors, and their heirs, that they should yearly dispose of the rents, &c. amongst so many poor persons inhabiting in Elvaston, and in such manner as they should think fit, &c. The premises consist of two meadows, called the Two Gates, and the Acres, containing 14A., and a pasture, called Moor Close, containing 4A., and are let at the yearly rent of £37, carried to one fund with the above charities, and after the payment of expenses incurred on account of the two farms, &c., a distribution is made

amongst the poor of the parish, as follows:—Every month from October to May, the overseers make a distribution not exceeding £10 in amount, in sums varying from 1s. to 10s. amongst the poor. By this distribution, many are relieved who would otherwise apply for parish relief, and there are also many who receive an addition to their parochial relief.

ELVASTON TOWNSHIP.

Harrington Rt. Hon. Lester, (Earl of) <i>The Castle</i>	Hallatt William, gamekeeper, <i>Castle Lodge</i>
Barron William, landscape gardener, <i>Castle</i>	Keel James William, butler, <i>Castle</i>
Hall Obadiah and Lydia, <i>National School</i>	Radway Mrs. Ann, housekeeper, <i>Castle</i>
Farmers.	
Chambers Ths. (& sdlr)	Chambers William
	Knighton Ann
	Pearson Samuel
	Severn Jonathan
	Severn William
	Webster Thomas

AMBASTON HAMLET.

Isaac Wm., vict. and butcher, Harrington Arms	Perkins Joseph, shopkeeper
Jackson Joseph, draper	Smith John, joiner and carpenter
	Winfield Ann, school
Farmers.	
Allestree Sarah	Hubbard John Felton
Coxon Charles	Morley Catherine
Coxon William	Porter Nahum, (ex-ecutors of)
	Smith Thomas
	Smith Thomas Hardy
	Thacker Eggleston,
	<i>Grange</i>
	Whyman Philip
	Wheatcroft William
	Winfield Aaron
	Winfield John
	Carrier to Derby,
	Aaron Winfield, Fri.

THULSTON HAMLET.

Post Office, at Mr. John Wall's, letters arrive from Derby by mail cart, at 6.45 a.m., and are despatched at 8.10 p.m.

Blackshaw John, wheelwright	Hutchinson Mr. John
Blackshaw William, wheelwright	Stanley William, vict. & blacksmith., Horse
Ford John, bricklayer	Shoes
Ford Mary, vict., Bricklayers Arms	Sturges Francis, shopkeeper
Foster James, jun., baker	Wall Thomas, butcher and shopkeeper
Highmore Rev. Frederick Nathaniel, M.A., <i>Vicar, The Grange</i>	
Farmers.	Shoemakers.
Briggs Mary	Chambers Humphrey
Briggs William Mugleston, junr.	Spencer Charles
	Sturges Thomas
	Wall John, (& parish clerk)

HALLAM (WEST) a parish and well built village, 7 miles N.E. by N. from Derby, contains 1334A. 0R. 36P. of land, principally a brown loam, resting on a clay subsoil, and in 1851, had 105 houses, and 637 inhabitants, of whom 346 were males, and 291 females; rateable value, £2,918 16s. 5d. Francis Newdigate, Esq., of Blackheath, Kent, is lord of the manor, patron of the church, and sole owner, except the glebe, 51A 2R. 32P. The Church, dedicated to St. Wilfred, is an ancient stone edifice, with nave, chancel, side aisles, tower, and three bells. The *living* is a rectory, valued in the King's book at £8, now £300. The tithes were commuted in 1840, for £256 10s. 8d. The Rev. Charles John Newdigate, M.A., incumbent. The church has recently undergone extensive restorations and repairs, and is now a very handsome edifice. This work has been carried out at an expense of nearly £1,000, under the direction of Mr. G. G. Place, architect, Nottingham. Previous to the restoration, the edifice contained high backed unpainted pews, flat ceilings, and other incongruities. These have been entirely removed, and the nave and aisles are now fitted throughout with open seats of English oak, and oak stalls haye also been erected

in the chancel, which is divided from the vestry by an ornamental screen. The sacarium has been laid down in beautiful encaustic tiles, and the altar steps are of white alabaster, the material having been found under the floor of the church. The font, which is supposed to have originally formed the base of the village cross, has been completely renovated, and is now placed at the west end of the south aisle. Not the least striking feature of the restoration is the stained glass which has been principally supplied by Messrs. M. and A. O'Connor, London. The east window of the chancel, the gift of the patron, has for its subject the Crucifixion, the tracery being filled with figures of angels with censers in their hands. The first window on the south side of the chancel is the old one restored, and contains small figures of saints under canopies. The next window containing the emblems of the four evangelists, is similar to the general arrangement, and is the work of an amateur. A two-light window on the N. side, contains the shields of the former and present patrons of the church. All the windows of the new south aisle are filled with stained glass, the gift of the parishioners. That at the west end is a memorial to the Rev. John Scargill, who died in 1662, and founded the Free school in the village, which is perpetuated by the following lines on a stone in the chancel:

“He built a school free for twelve children poore,
 “Six of this towne, and six of three townes more,
 “To whome he gave—besides their learning free,
 “Nine-pence a week to each boy paid to bee.”

On the north aide of the chancel is a handsome marble altar-tomb, with the effigy of a man in plate armour,—Walter Powtrill, Esq., lord of this manor, also of Cassandra, his wife. At each end of the monument, and in two compartments in the front are the figures of three son, and four daughters; round the base of the tomb are this arms of the Powtrill family. He died September 16th, 1598. There is also an incised altar tomb, having the following inscription :—

“Hic jacet Tomas Powtrell armiger,
 “Quondam dominus istius villæ et patronus,
 “Istius Ecclesiæ qui obiit 24 die Augusti,
 “Anno Domino 1484, cujus anima misereatur Deus.”

The rectory is a well built handsome mansion, on an eminence near the church, and commands extensive and beautiful views to the south-east, and in the garden is one of the finest lime tree, in the county. In 1832, a good brick school room, 48 feet by 21 feet, was erected; there are 66 children who receive their instruction free, and 9d. per week, viz. —33 from West Hallam, and 11 each from Stanley, Dale Abbey, and Mapperley. The master has a salary of £60 per annum, with a residence. In 1852, a handsome brick school for girls and infants, with residence for the teacher, was built by the trustees of Scargill's charity, at a cost of £300, out of the surplus funds of that charity, exclusive of the bricks which were given by the lord of the manor; about 80 children attend. The Nutbrook canal passes the east side of the parish, and coals are brought from a colliery in the parish by a tram road to a wharf on its banks. There is also an extensive blue brick and tile manufactory belonging to the lord of the manor, of which George Adamson is foreman. Here is a mineral spring, the water of which is similar in its qualities to Harrogate water. The feast, first Sunday after St. Luke, and in the village are 3 male and 1 female benefit societies.

CHARITIES.—*William Hickling*, by will gave to his son, Richard Hickling, a cottage in Mapperley, and directed that 20s. a year should be paid to the poor of the parish of West Hallam, on St. Thomas's day. By a deed, 1673, Richard Hickling, in consideration of £50 enfeoffed to Francis Handley and his heirs, a cottage at Mapperley, in the parish of Kirk Hallam, subject to a rent of 5s. 4d., to the lord of the fee, and a payment of 20s. to the poor of West Hallam, upon the feast of St. Thomas the Apostle. The Handley family paid this 20s. annually until 1786, but Mr. Handley refused to pay in 1787. It appears in 1714 that Francis Handley, for the sum of £17 conveyed a close lying in Mapperley for

the use of Risley school, to certain persons, except the sum of 20s. yearly, to be paid to the poor of West Hallam. He also, for the consideration aforesaid, granted to the said parties a yearly rent charge of 20s. out of the long close lying at Mapperley, with a power of distress if the same should be unpaid. Various applications have been made to Mr. Handley and the chapelry of Risley for payment, without effect; but it appears to us that this annual sum ought to be paid by them in future, out of the rents of the field.

Margaret Hodges, in 1749, gave to William Handley £20, in trust, to distribute the interest amongst the poor persons in West Hallam or any neighbouring town. It is in the hands of William Hodgkinson, and 12s. interest is paid for it to the rector, and is distributed about Christmas, in sums of 1s. amongst the poor.

William Holbrook, a labouring man of this parish, who died in 1794, by his will directed that the produce of his property should be given to poor widows of the parish, at the discretion of Mr. William Barton. The clear produce of his property amounted to £11, which has remained in Mr. Barton's hands, for which he has paid 11s. per annum, which has been given to 11 poor widows on St. Thomas's day. Mr. Barton states that he is ready to invest that sum on good security.

Francis Gisborne's charity.—(See Bradley.)—The annual sum of £7 5s. received by the rector. is laid out in flannel, given to the poor men and women. The Rev. John Scargill built a school, and endowed it with a sum of £540. This sum was laid out in land at Eastwood, in 1666. The trustees, in 1682, purchased a messuage and lands, for £360, at Greasley, which sum is supposed to have arisen from the residuary bequest in the donor's will. On the enclosure of Eastwood, 1797, 5A. 2R. 23P. of land was awarded to the trustees. Various exchanges and partitions have taken place, by one of which, a close called the Moor Bridge was purchased for £25 10s., and surrendered to the trustees at a court for the manor of Ilkeston. The property now consists of a farm at Eastwood of 48A. 3R. 5P., let for £80 per annum; a messuage and land at Newthorpe, 26A. 2R. 39., at the yearly rent of £44; and a cottage and land at Newthorpe, 2A. 3R. 39P., at a rent of £9. A field at Ilkeston, let for £4 per annum, exclusive of 7s. 6d. paid by the Nutbrook canal company, for a small portion taken for that canal, and from whom a sum of £32 was received as arrears from 1794 to 1826. The school premises consist of a large school room, with a house adjoining for the schoolmaster, built in 1782. In 1797 an addition was made to the schoolroom, at an expense of £109 12s. 9d, and in 1832 it was entirely rebuilt. The annual income is about £169, exclusive of the coal. The schoolmaster's salary was in 1820, fixed at £60, and the scholars then increased to 58, viz.: nineteen of Hallam, and thirteen each from Dale, Stanley, and Mapperley. They have each a pension allowed them of 9d. per week, paid at the end of every half-year. In 1787 this charity was returned to Parliament at only £19 16s. per annum, and the master had originally £10 per annum for teaching twelve children.

Mrs. Ann Powtrel bequeathed to the free school £50, the interest thereof to apprentice one of the poorest scholars of West Hallam. The will being concealed by Mr. James Willoughby till 1699, when it was proved, &c., and Edward Willoughby and his son became bound for the payment of £73 17s. with interest at five per cent. This sum is supposed to have been laid out in the purchase of three acres of copyhold land at Ilkeston, now let for £10 a year. There is also a sum of £250 which is stated to have arisen from the surplus income of this charity, and which was in 1817 lent by the Rev. John Morewood, to Mr. William Parkinson, on mortgage, and still remains on interest at 5 per cent. The premium allowed for such apprentice is £10. It is required that each boy should have been educated in the school six years, and should be a parishioner of West Hallam. The accounts are kept by the Rev. John Morewood, (1825.) in whose hands was a balance of £52 13s. 2d.

Poor's Lands—*Mr. Stansfeld* gave £100 to the poor of this parish, which was laid out in land, producing £3 18s. per annum in 1786, situated at Ilkeston, viz.: the Thatch

Holme close, 4A. 3R. 30P., let for £10 per annum; the Bardoe flat, now Hovel Nook, 2A. 0R. 1P. let for £4 10s. per annum. There is also an annual sum of 7s. 5d. paid by the proprietors of the Erewash canal, for damage done to one of the fields in making the canal. The rents are received by two of the trustees, and are distributed on the Sunday before Christmas, and the Sunday before Easter, amongst the oldest and most indigent persons of the parish, in sums varying from 2s. 6d. to 8s.

George Thompson, in 1704, gave to the poor of this parish £42, vested in the overseers. It appears by an entry in a book, that £15, in the hands of Robert Richardson, was lost, and that the remaining £27 was in the hands of the parish, at 4½ per cent. interest, but which was discontinued from 1807 to 1815, when it was again paid. The annual sum of £1 4s. 6d. is now paid by the overseer, and distributed on the Sunday before Christmas.

Post Office, at Isaac Rowbotham's; letters arrive from Derby at 9 a.m., and are despatched at 5 30 p.m.

Adamson George, foreman brickmaker
Brown Joseph, wheelwright
Brown Thomas, vict. and brickmaker,
White Hart
Evans Richard, joiner
Fletcher Joseph, tailor
Fletcher William, parish clerk
Grundy William, blacksmith
Heath William, corn miller
Hobson John, shoemaker
Hudson Mary Ann, vict., Newdigate Arms
Hunt Samuel, shoemaker

Lings George, bookkeeper
Martin Hannah, vict., Punch Bowl
Martin Miss Mary, schoolmistress
Milnes Robert, butcher
Morrall William, saddle and collar maker
Newdigate Rev. Charles J., M.A., *Rectory*
Rowbottom Isaac, master of Endowed
School
Small George & Son, nurserymen
West Hallam Coal & Iron Works, H. B.
Whitehouse & Son, proprietors.

Farmers.

Barton John, *Fox
Holes*
Borebank Benjamin
Crichley Joseph
Derbyshire Joshua, (&
joiner)
Ebbern Marinah
Fletcher Benjamin

Fletcher John
Haslam John
Hollingworth John
Hollingworth Wm.
Hudson Mary Ann
Hunt John
Hunt William, (and
baker)
Martin Hannah
Milnes John, *Grange*

Wragg Wm. Statham,
The Firs

Shopkeepers.

Bardill Robert
Borebank Benjamin
Daykin Robert
Heath William

Hunt John
Lees William
Toplis William

Carrier.

Wm. Hunt, to Derby,
on Friday, and to
Nottingham on Sat.

HEANOR, an extensive parish, containing the townships of *Heanor* and *Shipley*, which together have 3603A. 0R. 36P, of land; rateable value, £7870 18s. 10d.; and in 1851 had 794 houses, and 4092 inhabitants, of whom 2079 were males, and 2013 females.

HEANOR, a township and large improving village, pleasantly situated on an eminence near the eastern verge of the county, on the Derby and Mansfield road, 9 miles N. E. from Derby, 10 miles N.W. from Nottingham, and 1 mile W. from Langley Mill station; contains 1533A. 2R. 16P. of land; rateable value, £3764 10s. 10d.; and in 1851 had 684 houses, and 3427 inhabitants, of whom 1742 were males, and 1685 females. The boundry of Heanor on the East is the river Erewash, which also divides this county from Nottingham. A market on Wednesday, was formerly held here; an attempt was made to revive it some few years since, but without effect. A fair and a hiring for servants is now held on the third Thursday in November. Some of the houses are very ancient, but the town has been greatly improved by new buildings within a few years. Charles Leigh Hoskins Masters, Esq., is lord of the manor, but the soil, which is rather clayey, is freehold. John Ray, Esq., A. M. Mundy, Esq., Mc Allum and Allen, Mrs. Ann Gregory, Henry Geo. Gregory, Geo. Whysall, Francis T. Howitt, and Joseph Smith, are owners. There was a church here in the Conqueror's time, and from the history of the foundation of Dale Abbey, it seems there was a chapel as well as a church here in the reign of Henry II., and that they

belonged to the parish of St. Mary, in the town of Derby. In the 13th year of Edward IV., it was appropriated to the abbey at Dale, from which it was separated in 1473, and a mansion and a croft given to the vicar of the value of 10s., but there is no tithe paid. The Church, dedicated to St. Lawrence, is an ancient stone edifice, with nave, chancel, south aisle, and tower with 5 bells, and a clock. The *living* is a vicarage, valued in the King's book at £9 10s., now £149, and has been augmented with £200 benefaction, £400 Queen Anne's bounty, and £1,800 parliamentay grant. The Crown patron, and the Rev. Richard Whinfield, M.A., incumbent. In the church are several monuments of the Mundy family, and one to Samuel Watson, the celebrated sculptor, who was born at Heanor, where he died on the 26th March, 1715, aged 55 years, and was buried in the chancel of the church. On a very handsome mural monument in statuary marble, with cherubs and the family arms, is inscribed the following lines—

“WATSON is gone, whose skilful art display'd
To the very life whatever Nature made;
View but his wondrous works in Chatsworth hall,
Which are so gazed at, and admir'd by all,
You'll say 'tiz pity he should hidden lie,
And nothing said to revive his memory.—
My mournful friends, forbear your tears,
For I shall rise when Christ appears.”

Also, a very handsome memorial window of stained glass, has been put up in the north aisle, to Mr. James Woolley, of Loscoe, who died in 1855. The subjects are—the Baptism of our Saviour, and the Last Supper. The Vicarage is a neat house near the church. The Wesleyan Methodists have a neat chapel, erected in 1839, at a cost of £900, to seat 600 persons. The Primitive Methodists have a small chapel, built in 1819. The Friends, also, have a meeting-house, erected in 1834; and the General Baptists a small chapel, erected in 1849, a plain brick building. A National school, with residence for the teacher, was erected in 1848, at a cost of £600, raised by subscriptions and a grant of £220 from the National society. Average attendance, boys and girls, 60; infants, 80.

Artizan and Mechanics' Library, established in 1842, contains about 670 vols, and is supplied with the usual periodicals. A. M. Mundy, Esq., honorary member, and 25 other members, who pay an entrance fee of 4s. each, and a subscription of 1s. per quarter. Mr. Francis T. Howitt, *president*; and Mr. Geo. Burton, *secretary and librarian*.

Local Board of Health, was established in 1854, when, their first public act was the erection of WATER WORKS, to supply a deficiency which had been long and severely felt; for which purpose a suitable site was purchased of Lawrence Hall, Esq., about one mile S.W. from the town, where a good supply of fine water has been obtained at a depth of about 300 feet, which is raised by a steam engine into a reservoir, on the highest point of land in the neighbourhood, capable of holding 600,000 gallons of water, or about a week's consumption; from whence it is conveyed to the town through pipes. The Board have power to borrow £3,700, the anticipated cost of the works, the repayment of which is spread over a term of 30 years. A. M. Mundy, Esq., is the *chairman*, and Mr. Geo. B. Spencer, *clerk*. Gas Works were erected by Mr. King in 1855, from which he supplies the shops and warehouses; the gasometer has been recently enlarged, and is now capable of holding about 5,000 cubic feet of gas. A navigable part of the Erewash river, being a continuation of the Erewash canal, passes along the eastern boundry of the parish, from which a railway proceeds to the collieries, south of the town. Hosiery and silk blond lace are manufactured here to a considerable extent. There are also several extensive collieries, and brickyards in the parish. *Heanor Hall*, the residence of John Ray, Esq., is a handsome mansion with pleasant grounds adjoining the village.

LANGLEY, a small village, quarter of a mile E. from Heanor. The General Baptists

have a chapel here, built in 1839, at a cost of £300, to which was added a good school room in 1854, at a cost of £120. The Primitive Methodists have also a chapel, built in 1852; it is a small brick building, used as a school room during the week.

LANGLEY MILL, a considerable village, principally situated in the parish of Eastwood, Nottinghamshire, one mile E. from Heanor, and 4 miles S.E. from Ripley, where there is a station on the Erewash branch of the Midland railway. Here is a bridge over the Erewash, built in 1830. The Erewash canal from hence to the Trent, here forms a junction with the Cromford, Derby, and Nottingham canals. Here are large coal wharfs, a steam corn mill, and extensive brickyards, and lime kiln. The Post town is Eastwood, Nottinghamshire.

MARLPOOL, a pleasantly situated and improving village, on the Ilkeston road, quarter of a mile S.E. from Heanor. The Independents have a chapel here, erected in 1821, at a cost of £522, and was enlarged in 1833, at a cost of £308; it will now seat 500 persons, to which are attached capacious school rooms. The Rev. Edward Leighton is the pastor.

MILLHAY, another small village, three quarters of a mile E. from Heanor.

SHIPLEY, a township and small village, 2 miles S. from Heanor, and 2 miles N.W. from Ilkeston; contains 2,069A. 2R. 20P. of land, a strong cold soil abounding in coal; rateable value £4,106 8s. 0d.; and in 1851 had 110 houses and 665 inhabitants, of whom, 337 were males, and 328 females. Alfred Miller Mundy, Esq., is lord of the manor, and sole owner. The Nutbrook canal and several railroads communicate with the collieries, which are worked by the lord of the manor. Here are three seams of coal, the pits are deep, and the quality of the coal very good. Steam power equal to 500 horses are employed at these collieries. A school room was built in 1842 by the lord of the manor; it is supported by subscriptions and a small weekly payment from the children, of whom about 180 attend. A district church was erected at Cotmonhay, in 1848, to which the Rev. Edwin Wm. Symons, M.A., has been appointed. The Erewash branch of the Midland Railway runs through the township and has a small station at Shipley Gate. The Nutbrook Canal Company occupy 75 acres of land here. *Shipley Hall*, 1½ miles S. from Heanor, and 8 miles E. from Derby, a handsome stone mansion beautifully situated on an acclivity in the centre of a well wooded park, is the seat and property of Alfred Miller Mundy, Esq. *Owlgrave* is an ancient farmhouse, once the seat of a branch of the Lowe's; also *Abbotsford*, *Johnson House*, *Purdy House*, *Park cottage*, *The Lodge*, &c., and several other scattered farms. The manor of Shipley (*Sapeloi*) at the time of Domesday survey, was held by Malger under Gilbert de Gand, by whom it was given to Sir Robert de Muskham, whose great-grandson of the same name conveyed it to Sir Robert de Vavasour, whose heiress conveyed it to the Strelleys, who were in the possession of it in 1330. Sir Anthony died, seized of it, in 1591. Sir Philip Strelley, his son, devised Shipley to be sold for the payment of his debts. Nicholas, son of Sir Philip, was the last of this elder branch of the Strelleys. In the reign of Charles the II. Shipley was the property of Sir Edward Leehe, Kt., a Master in Chancery, from whom it passed by successive female heirs to the family of Miller and Mundy.

CHARITIES.—*John Clark* in 1681 gave £60 to poor widows of Heanor not receiving parochial relief. The annual produce was in 1786 stated to be £2 8s., arising from land vested in Thomas Newton. Thomas Howitt, in 1793, purchased the premises, subject to the above payment; 16s. thereof he distributed to poor persons in Heanor, and 32s. to the poor of Codnor and Loscoe.

Christopher Colclough, in 1754, gave to the poor of Heanor, Langley, Mill Hay, Codnor, Loscoe, and Codnor Park, 20s. yearly, to be distributed to the most needful persons of those places in threepenny loaves, in Heanor church porch, 10s. on every Whitsunday, and 10s. on every Sunday before Christmas-day.

Samuel Colclough, in 1813, devised a messuage and the closes called Godkin House Farm, 19½ acres, to his grand grandfather, William Brough, and his heirs, subject to the

annual payment of £2. This sum is laid out in bread, and distributed at the vestry-room on the 5th of June, the anniversary of the donor's death.

Rev. Francis Gisbourne's charity.—(See *Bradley*.) The yearly sum of £7 10s. is received on account of this charity, and distributed to the poor, in cloth and flannel as under: viz., £2 to the inhabitants of the township of Codnor and Loscoe; £1 to the inhabitants of the township of Shipley; and the remainder to those of the township of Heanor. *Smalley School*, founded by John and Samuel Richardson, (see *Smalley Morley* parish,) 8 boys of Heanor township are appointed to this school. *Samuel Richardson's* charity for poor colliers, (see *Smalley*.) In case there are not 10 poor colliers in Smalley, this township is entitled to partake of the charity.

HEANOR TOWNSHIP.

Post Office, at Mrs. Phœbe Redgate's. Letters arrive from Belper at 10 A.M.; and are despatched at 5 P.M.

Abbott Mr. John, *Marlpool*
Aldred Samuel, currier and leather cutter,
Westhill
Allen Harriet, dressmaker, *Westhill*
Bailey Frederick, saddle and harness maker,
Westhill
Bakewell John, gardener and seedsman,
Langley Mill
Bonnington Chpr., gamekeeper, *Marlpool*
Buxton Joseph, sinker maker, *Langley*
Cowlshaw William, parish clerk
Dickens Wm., vetnry. surgeon, *Loscoe Road*
Dunn Rev. Christopher B., curate
Eley Thomas, colliery agent, *Marlpool*
Flint William, tallow chandler
Frearson Mr. Henry, *Tagghill*
Gregory Mr. Henry George, *Godkin House*
Gregory Thomas, confectioner, *Westhill*
Hardy Wm. & Thos., ale, port., & hop mchts
Harrold Wm., stone mason, *Westhill*
Holbrook John, farm bailiff
Hewitt Mr. Francis T.

Howitt John B., general dealer in hoisery,
smallwares, &c., music seller, and boot &
shoe manufacturer, wholesale & retail,
West Hill
Kenning Abraham, earthenware dealer.
Leighton Rev. Edward, (Inpt.) *Marlpool*
Milnes John F., manager at Patent Brick-
works, *Mill Hay*
Osborne Adam, furniture broker
Poundhall Thomas, hosiery manfr.
Ray John, Esq., *The Hall*
Rhodes Benjn., colliery agent, *Langley*
Soar William, framesmith, *Wood End*
Scott Julius, clock maker
Smith Mr. Joseph, *Fall House*
Valentine John, clerk, *Common*
Waterson Wm., statn. mster., *Langley Mill*
West Henry, clerk, *Marlpool*
Whinfield Rev. Richard, M.A., vicar
Wilkinson Jph., scrap iron dlr., *Loscoe Rd.*
Whysall Mr. George

Inns & Taverns.
Crown, Sarah Parkin
Horse & Jockey, Edw.
Bonner, *Heanor Lane*
King of Prussia, John
Hardy
Mundy's Arms, Eliza
Burton, *Marlpool*
Nag's Head, Wm. Roe,
Westhill
Navigation Inn, Eliz.
Bowes, (& baker)
Langley Mill
Old Jolly Colliers,
Thos Rimmington,
West Hill
Red Lion, Jph. Heath

Beerhouses.
Abbott Hbt., *Westhill*
Alton John, *Marlpool*

Cresswell Jh. *Langley*
Knighton George,
Westhill
Salisbury George,
Langley
Searson Joseph, *Lang-
ley Mill*
Smith John, *Alder-
car Lane*
Soar John, *Westhill*
Swan Joseph, *Alder-
car Lane*

Academies.
*Mkd. * take Boards.*
* Abbott Miss Sarah,
Marlpool
Infants, Cath. Glover,
Loscoe Road
Martin Jph., *Langley*
National, Mry. Ann
Dawe, *Loscoe Road*
* Roseoe Miss Lydia

Soar Elizabeth

Blacksmiths.
Allen Wm., *Tagghill*
Hill Edmund
Robinson James

Boot & Shoe Mkrs.
Alton John, *Marlpool*
Argile William
Gillett John, *Westhill*
Hewitt John Benjn.,
(wholesale & retail)
Westhill
Hunt Henry, *Langley*
Martin Christopher
Osborne Jno. *Common*
Prince Hezkh., *Los-
coe Road*
Saxon Abrhm., (shoe
dealer) *Westhill*
Spray John, *Langley*

**Brick and Tile
Makers.**
Butler Tim. *Marlpool*
King Jno. *Heanorgate*
Mc Callum & Allen,
patnt. steambrick &
pipe mfrs., & Terra
Cotta works, *Lang-
ley Mill*
Marshall Robert
Spray Levi, *Langley*
Spray Wm., *Langley*
Woodward & Hors-
field, *Langley Mill*

Butchers.
Allen Amy, *Westhill*
Cresswell Joseph
Gillett John, *Langley*
Horridge John, *Marl-
pool*
Hunt Isaac, *Heanor*
Lane

Holmes Jno., *Westhill*
 Thorpe, Jno. *Westhill*
 Turner Samuel
 Turton Job

Chemists & Drgts.
 Chapman Frederick,
Westhill
 Manfall Stephen,
Loscoe Road
 Roscoe Thos. Seddon,
 (and bookseller)

Colliery Owners.
Butterley Company,
 Langley Mill
Dunstead Colliery,
 A. M. Mundy, Esq.
 Eley Henry, *Westhill*
 Goscoe, Checkland, &
 Marshall, *Marlpool*
Heanor Common Col-
liery, Jas. Bircum-
 shaw, propr.

Corn Millers.
 Abbott Geo. *Marlpool*
 Argyle John, *Westhill*
 Bowes John Gething
 & Co., (and mchts.)
Langley Mill

Farmers.
 Abbott Geo. *Marlpool*
 Argyle Jno. *Westhill*
 Beardsley Samuel,
Aldercar Lane
 Bonner Edward, *Hean-*
or Lane
 Bowes Elizh., *Lang-*
ley Mill
 Butler Dnl. *Marlpool*
 Burton George, (and
 malster)
 Eley Henry, *Westhill*
 Eley Wm., *Marlpool*
 Fletcher Robert, *Mill*
Hay
 Fletcher Wm. (& lime
 burner,) *Langley*
Mill
 Greatorex Benjamin,
Langley Lane

Gregory Mrs. Ann,
Godkin House
 Gregory Geo. Brough
 Hulfton John
 Millington Ann, *Lacey*
Fields
 Nelson James, *Loscoe*
Road
 Towson Eliz., *Aldercar*
Lane
 Towson John, *Mill*
Hay

Fire & Life Offices.
 Atlas, Thos. S. Roscoe
 Royal, Wm. & Thos.
 Hardy

Glass and China
Dealers.
 Eley Henry, *Westhill*
 Kenning Abraham

Grocers.
 Butler Tim. *Marlpool*
 Eley Edw., *Marlpool*
 Hobley Joseph, and
 talw. chdfr. *Langley*
 Holmes John (& bakr.)
Westhill
 King Jno. *Heanorgate*
 Marshall Robert
 Nelson John, *Loscoe*
Road
 Sheldon Rbt. *Westhill*

Hair Dressers.
 Bircumshaw Isaac
 Prince Henry, *Loscoe*
Road

Iron & Brassfound-
ers & Engrs.
 Woodward and Hors-
 field, *Langley Mill*

Joiners & Builders.
 Brough William,
Langley Mill
 Bunting Thos., *Mill*
Hay
 Hawley Jno. *Westhill*
 Roe Wm., *Westhill*

Taylor Jph., *Langley*
 Watson Joseph, (and
 saw mill)

Lace (Net) Mfrs.
 Bryan Wltr., *Westhill*
 Calladine, Thomas
 Eley Geo., *Westhill*
 Eley Thos., *Marlpool*
 Hunt Charles
 King John, *Hean-*
orgate
 Prince Thomas
 Rowland George

Linen Drapers.
 Booth Rbn., *Westhill*
 Butler Tim. *Marlpool*
 Hardy Thos. (& hatter)
 Nelson John, *Loscoe*
Road

Needle Makers.
 Smallwood John,
Tagghill
 Trueman John,
Tagghill

Plumbers, Glazrs.
and Painters.
 Abbott Hrbt. *Westhill*
 Draper Fletcher,
Tagghill

Shopkeepers.
 Allen Amy, *Westhill*
 Bestwick Jermh., (and
 baker) *Westhill*
 Bestwick John, *West-*
hill
 Chapman Frederick,
Westhill
 Coupe Jno., (& cooper)
Tagghill
 Cresswell Joseph
 Draper F., *Langley*
 Earnshaw Keyworth,
 (& bricklayer)
 Fletcher Wm., (and
 lime burner) *Lang-*
ley Mill
 Gothard Samuel,
Marlpool

Gregory Martha
 Hunt Isaac, *Heanor*
Lane
 Knighton George,
Westhill
 Mather Josh. *Tagghill*
 Ogden Jph., (& hosier)
Tagghill
 Prince Henry, *Los-*
coe Road
 Redgate Phoebe
 Smallwood Jph., (and
 ale & porter agent)
Tagghill
 Swan Jph., *Aldercar*
Lane
 Towson Eliz., *Aldercar*
Lane
 White Joseph, *Los-*
coe Road
 Woodhead Thomas

Tailors.
 Allen Saml., *Tagghill*
 Bircumshaw Isaac
 Booth Jno. B. *Marlpool*
 Webster Thomas,
Marlpool
 Whiteman Thomas
 Wright Hy., *Westhill*

Wheelwrights.
 Watson Joseph & Son
 Woodhead John

Railway Convey-
ance.
Midland Railway Co.
stam., Langley Mill,
 (Erewash Valley br.)
 Trains between Der-
 by, Nottingham and
 Mansfield,— 3 each
 way, daily; on Sun.
 2 each way; Wm.
 Waterson, *station*
master

Carriers.
 To Derby; Jno. Tay-
 lor, Fri.: *Notting-*
ham; Jno. Taylor,
 Wed. & Sat.; & Wm.
 Sleight, Sat.

Mundy Alfred M., Esq., *The Hall*
 Brentnall Henry, colliery agent
 Cowley Jesse John, pottery agent
 Cook Thos., blacksmith
 Davis John, shopkeeper
 Hearson Thos., butler, *The Hall*

SHIPLEY TOWNSHIP.

Noon Robert, vict., Boat Inn
 Osborne Jno., shoemaker
 Rushby Joseph, station master
 Taylor David, gardener, *The Hall*
 Vivian, — master of the National school

<p>Farmers. Bentley Wm., <i>Purdy House</i> Fletcher John, <i>Abbotsford Cottage</i> Glazebrook Jane, <i>Lane End</i> Green Thomas, <i>Park Cottage</i></p>	<p>Hogg John, <i>Johnson House</i> Hogg Thomas, <i>Owl-grave Hall</i> Machin Isaac, <i>Lodge</i> Noon Robert Tomlinson Jno., <i>Parker's Field</i> Tomlinson William <i>Chapel Hill</i></p>	<p>Walker Philip B., <i>Hall farm</i> Walker Samuel, <i>Flat Meadows</i> White Jno. T. <i>Thorpe Hill</i></p> <p>Railway Conveyance. <i>Midland Railway Co.</i></p>	<p><i>station, Shipleygate (Erewash Valley br.)</i> Trains betw. Derby, Nottingham, and Mansfield,—3 each way, daily; on Sundays, 2 each way; Jph. Rushby, <i>station master</i></p>
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HORSLEY parish contains the townships of *Horsley, Horsley-Woodhouse, and Kilbourne, 2,747A.* 1R. 13P. of land; rateable value £5,904 7s.; and in 1851 had 445 houses and 2,161 inhabitants of whom 1,111 were males and 1,050 females. At the Domesday survey it belonged to Ralph de Burun, who had a castle here.

HORSLEY, a township and village, on the Derby and Alfreton road, 6 miles N.N.E. from Derby, and 3 miles S.S.E. from Belper, contains 1,233A. 2R. 27P. of fertile land, partly clay and sand, of which 70A. 3R. 23P. are in woods and plantations; rateable value £2,159 18s.; and in 1851 had 105 houses and 507 inhabitants, of whom 257 were males and 250 females. E. D. Sitwell, Esq., of Stainsby Hall, is principal owner, and lord of the manor. The Church, dedicated to St. Clements, was given by Hugh de Burun to the priory of Lenton, in Nottinghamshire; it is a handsome stone edifice in the early English style, and consists of nave, chancel, north and south aisles, with a lofty spire of curious workmanship, and 4 bells. Over the south door is a very antique crucifix. It stands on an eminence, and is a conspicuous object around. The *living* is a vicarage, valued in the King's books at £7 5s. 5d., now £175, has been augmented with £200 Queen Anne's bounty, and £800 parliamentary grant. E. D. Sitwell, Esq., is patron; the Rev. Samuel Fox, M.A., the vicar; and the Rev. G. Thompson, M.A., the officiating curate, who resides at the vicarage house. Small tithe is taken on every thing except corn, grain, and hay. A National school for both sexes was erected in 1828, and is supported by voluntary contributions; the average attendance is about 50. A court leet is held in May. The *Little Eaton* Railway runs through this township, as does also the Derby Canal Company's tram road. The Wesleyans have a chapel here built in 1845. *Horsley Castle* formerly called Horesten or Horestan, stood about 1 mile S. of the village, on the *summit* of a hill. It was built as early as the beginning of the thirteenth century, for in the sixteenth year of King John, William Ferrer, Earl of Derby, was constituted governor of it. In the thirty-fifth year of the following reign, Peter de Montfort, and five years afterwards Hugh Despencer, enjoyed this honor. In the thirteenth year of Edward I. John Pipard had a grant of it for life. In the eighth year of Edward II. Sir Ralph Shirley was governor; and in the twenty-first year of the succeeding reign, Henry nephew to Thomas, Earl of Lancaster, created Earl of Derby, obtained a grant to himself and the heirs male of his body, of this fortress with the annual rent of £40, issuing out of the town of Derby. John de Holland, third son of Thomas, Earl of Kent, in the fifteenth year of Richard II. had a grant of this castle for life. In the thirty-fifth year of Heny VI. Edmund Hallam, Earl of Richmond, died possessed of the castle and lordship of Horesten. In the year 1514, the castle of Horesten and manor of Horsley were granted in special tail, to be held by the service of one knights fee, by Henry VIII., to the Duke of Norfolk, as part of the reward bestowed upon him for the very important service which he had rendered the king during his expedition into France, having prevented the incursion of the Scots, and defeated them at Flodden, near the Cheviot hills. On this remarkable occasion, one archbishop, two bishops, four abbots, James IV., King of Scotland, and about ten thousand men were slain, and their whole artillery taken. Upon the attainder of the son of the Duke of Norfolk, these possessions probably escheated to the crown, and were granted to some of the Stanhope family, for Thomas Stanhope was possessed of the castle in the 10th year of Elizabeth. It is not known when it was destroyed. A very small part of the ruins only are now visible.

COX BENCH LANE, a hamlet of scattered houses, 1 mile S.S.E. from Horsley.

HORSLEY WOODHOUSE, a township and small village 4 miles S.S.E. of Belper, and 6½ N.N.E. from Derby, contains 609A. 1R. 24P. of strong clay land, 178 houses and 840 inhabitants, of whom 434 were males and 406 females; rateable value £1532 9s. The principal owner and lord of the manor is E. D. Sitwell, Esq., of Stainsby Hall, but Mr. Henry Richardson, Mr. Joseph Potter, and Mr. John Weston are also owners. The inhabitants are chiefly employed in the manufacture of hosiery and nails. The Wesleyans have a chapel erected in 1799, and rebuilt a few years ago, and will now seat about 200 hearers. The Wesleyan Reformers chapel was built by Mr. Bardill, in 1856, at a cost of £100 exclusive of the site, which was given. It is a neat brick building with sittings for about 200 persons, 180 of which are free. The Primitive Methodists have also a small chapel, built in 1851, will seat about 200. *Stainsby House*, a handsome modern mansion on a bold eminence, 6 miles N. from Derby, is the seat and property of E. D. Sitwell, Esq.

KILBOURNE is a township and village pleasantly situated on the Derby and Alfreton road, 7 miles N.E. from Derby, and 3 miles S.E. from Belper, contains 904A. 1R. 2P. of land, a mixture of sand and clay, and in 1851 had 162 houses and 814 inhabitants, of whom 420 were males and 394 females; rateable value £2212. Charles Vicars Hunter, Esq., is the principal owner. Wm. D. Lowe, Esq., Geo. Strutt, Esq., Mr. John B. Woolley, Thomas Smith, Joseph Middleton, and Grace Walker, are also owners. The feast is on the Sunday after St. Clement's day. *Kilbourne Hall*, the beautiful and picturesque seat and property of Charles V. Hunter, Esq., is a very ancient mansion. The garden is adorned with a splendid collection of yews, supposed to be above 300 years old. These trees are cut in a variety of figures, which the owner is anxious they should retain, and to the curious, present a sight perhaps not equalled in the kingdom. Near the village is an extensive colliery, 6 miles from Derby, on the Alfreton road, of which John Ray, Esq., of *Heanor Hall*, is the proprietor and lessee. About 150 men are employed, aided by a steam engine of 58 horses' power. The coal is of a superior quality for all purposes, and is much in demand at Derby, as well as the neighbourhood. The Wesleyan chapel was built in 1830, and enlarged in 1840. The General Baptists have a good stone chapel, built 1832. Here is an infant school. The Ripley Branch of the Midland Railway passes through the village, and occupies 6A. 0. 4P. of land, and the Derby Canal Company, 2A. 2R. 23P. for a tram road.

CHARITIES.—*Thomas Hunter*, of Swanwick, in 1735, granted a cottage near Windmill Hill, in the parish of Alfreton, and two parcels of ground called the Windmill closes, about 9 acres, upon trust, to the poor inhabitants of the following places,—to the poor of Alfreton, £1 10s.; Kilbourne, £1.; Horsley, 5s.; Horsley Woodhouse, 5s.; Ripley, £1.; Wessington, 10s.; and to the vicar of Alfreton, 10s., for preaching a sermon on the day of the month upon which the said donor should happen to be buried. The property consists of two small cottages and three closes, with an allotment set out on the Alfreton inclosure, making in the whole 10A. 3P. let for £12, which appears to be under the value. The poor of Alfreton now receive £3. 15s.; Kilbourne, £2 10s.; Horsley, 12s. 6d.; Horsley Woodhouse, 12s. 6d.; Ripley, £2 10s.; Wessington, £1 5s.; 10s. is reserved for the vicar, to preach the sermon, and 5s. for the collecting of the rents, which has been reserved sine the appointment of new trustees in 1823, and is now in the hands of Mr. Walker, which, it appears to us, if the sermon should not be preached, ought to be appropriated to the poor of the said places.

Ann Ball is supposed to have given the yearly sum of 10s. Mr. Francis Ball pays the sum, as a charge on an estate belonging to him in Horsley Woodhouse, which is distributed amongst the poor of that township at Christmas.

Smalley School.—Six boys of this township are appointed as scholars and pensioners. (*See Smalley*).

John Lockoe's Charity.—(*See Belper*), of the produce of which the poor of this parish are entitled to five-ninths—viz., the townships of Horsley and Horsley Woodhouse,

to two-ninths each, and Kilburn to one-ninth. The sum of £3 6s. 8d. is distributed amongst the poor of Horsley, in sums from 1s. to 4s. on or about St. Thomas's day. The respective sums of £3 6s. 8d., and £1 13s. 4d., are distributed in Horsley, Woodhouse, and Kilburn, at Christmas.

Rev. Francis Gisborne's Charity, (See Bradley).—The sum of £5 10s. received by the incumbent, is laid out in cloth and flannel, and distributed to the poor of the whole parish..

Thomas Shaw, in 1718, gave to the poor in Horsley £12, the interest to buy 20 six-penny loaves, to be dealt yearly for ever on the 3rd of February. The yearly sum was paid up to Candlemas 1819, by Mr. Samuel Roberts. It was supposed some lands held by him in the parish of Crich were subject to this payment, but in 1819 the property was sold, and nothing has since been paid.

Samuel Richardson's Charity—In case there are not 10 poor colliers in Smalley, the township of Horsley Woodhouse claims to have a share. At present, two have a quarterly pension of 14s. (*See Smalley.*)

HORSLEY TOWNSHIP.

Those marked 1 reside at Coxbench; 2, in the Park; 3, Park-gate; and 4, at Snake-house.

1 Bowmer Mrs.
Cain Anne, schoolmistress
Cresswell Joseph, shopkeeper
Johnson John, parish clerk
1 Knifton Michael, shopkeeper
4 Knifton Thos., butcher & shopkeeper
1 Mee Samuel, brickmaker
Parker Hannah, vict., Ship
Parker Joseph, butcher

Parker Samuel, shopkeeper
Riley Elizabeth, victualler and flour dealer,
Coach and Horses
4 Slater Thomas, beerhouse
Stables, Mr. Benjamin
Thompson, Rev. George, curate
Walters William, wheelwright
Woolley Joseph Henry, Req., Barister-at-law, *Flate House*

Farmers.
*Mkd. * are Cottagers.*
Abbott Matthew,
Lodge Farm
2 Else Rebecca

Holbrook John
2 Knifton William
Middleton Joseph
* Peat Arabella
3 Rogers Hannah

1 * Scattergood Thos.
* Seal Joseph
2 Slater Hannah and
George, *Castle Farm*

Welch Sarah, (and
shopkeeper)
2 Woodward Edward
Woolley John B.,
Flate House

HORSLEY WOODHOUSE TOWNSHIP.

Sitwell Edward Degge, Esq., *Stainsby House*
Bardill Joseph, shoemaker
Burgoyne George, tailor
Cockram Samuel, shoemaker
Daniels William, shopkeeper
Eley John, butcher
Eley Mary, beerhouse
Morley William, framework knitter

Parker Benjamin, framesmith
Pearson John, grocer and baker
Pearson Mary, vict., New Inn
Peat Job, joiner and wheelwright
Saxton William, needle maker
Weston John, relieving officer. Belper Union
Weston William, vict., Old Jolly Collier
Woodlands Thomas, shopkeeper

Farmers.
Crofts William
Eley Jas., (and regtr.
of births & deaths for
Horsley district)
Hawley Thomas
Jordan Thomas, (and
assistant overseer)

Long Ino., *Granmoor Cottages*
Oldknow Christopher
Potter Joseph
Richardson Henry, (&
tanner)
Richardson Samuel
Woodhouse Christphr.

Woodhouse Isaac, (&
shopkeeper)

Nail Makers
Calladine George
Crookes Jacob, (and
shopkeeper)

Ottewell John, (and
shopkeeper)
Ottewell Sammel
Saxton Francis
Weston Robert, (and
shopkeeper)
Weston William

KILBOURNE TOWNSHIP.

Aldread William, vict., White Lion
 Bailey Wm. Willis, colliery agent
 Boden Joseph, gent.
 Brown Henry, joiner and builder
 Gill Wm., assistant overseer & tax collector
 Grundy John, vict., Old White Hart

Hunt Robert, stonemason
 Hunter Charles Vicars, Esq., *Hall*
 Knifton John, wheelwright
 Paley Isaac, framework knitter
 Ray John, Esq., coal owner
 Ward Phœbe, schoolmistress

Beerhouses.

Bakewell James
 Hope Joseph
 Morley William
 Weston Robert

Blacksmiths.

Hope Joseph
 Knifton William

Boot & Shoemakrs.

Bakewell Daniel
 Kerry William
 Parkin Joseph

Corn Millers.

Brown Thomas
 Oldfield Thomas

Farmers.

*Mkd. * are Cottagers.*
 * Alton Francis
 Brown Thomas, (and
 butcher) *Mill Farm*
 * Coulton Charles
 Else James, (and
 butcher)
 Grundy John
 Hogg Robt., *Hill Top*

Hunt John, *High
 Wood*

Langton George
 Langton Thos., *Cin-
 der Hills*

* Long John, *Fields*

* Millward, George
 Morley William,
Killis Lane

Rice Ben, *High Wood*

Rice Martha
 Searson Joseph, *Cin-
 der Hills*

* Shaw Thomas
 Smith Thomas, *Acres*

Stanley Thomas,
Killis Farm

* Taylor Joseph
 Walker Grace

Shopkeepers.

Bennett Joseph
 Brown Henry
 Holmes Charles

Wheelwrights.

Holmes Charles
 Knifton John

ILKESTON, a parish and rapidly improving market town, beautifully situated on a bold eminence near the river Erewash, 9 miles E.N.E. from Derby, and 8 miles W. by N. from Nottingham. It contains, with the hamlets of Cotmonhay and Little Hallam, 2,456A. 3R. 33P. of land, and in 1851 had 1,241 houses, and 6,122 inhabitants, of whom 3,087 were males and 3,035 females; rateable value £9,486 10s. 0d. The Duke of Rutland is lord of the manor and principal owner, and holds a court leet on Easter Tuesday, at the Old Hall; Lord Belper, Messrs. Samuel and Philip Potter, Mr. Matthew Hobson, Messrs. Isaac and Mark Attenborough, Mr. Richard Evans, Mr. Joseph Bailey, with others, are small owners. This *Manor (Tilchestune)*, at Domesday survey, was held by one Malger, under Gilbert de Gand, nephew to William the Conqueror. On the attainder of John, Lord Zouch, as a partizan of Richard III., King Henry VII. granted it in 1485 to Sir John Savage, of whose descent, Sir Thomas Savage, it was purchased, in 1608, by Sir John Manners, ancestor of his Grace the Duke of Rutland. Its ancient importance may be inferred from a tradition that formerly the assizes were held here, having been transferred from Nottingham on account of the plague, in consequence of which the inhabitants were privileged to pay but half toll at fairs and markets, on condition of their keeping in repair a gallows for the execution of criminals, which stands at the southern extremity of the parish, and known by the name of "Gallows Inn." The *Church*, dedicated to St. Mary, is an ancient structure, with nave, chancel, side aisles, and handsome pinnacled tower, 90 feet high, with 5 bells. In 1855 the church was thoroughly restored and enlarged, at a cost of £3,500, raised by subscription. The restoration is most simple, but tasteful; and every feature of the ancient building has been faithfully copied; even the additional portion has been built upon the foundation of a chantry, which by a record, appears to have been originally erected in 1330, to Nicholas Cantilupe, by his widow Joan. Portions of the ancient windows and doorways were discovered, which enabled the architect to reproduce even the Ornamental work after the old model. The church now contains 650 sittings, of which number 515 are free. In the interior is a stone screen in the decorated style, together with some interesting ancient monuments, one of which, in the chancel, is an altar tomb with the effigy of a Crusader sculptured in stone, with a dog at his feet, he wears a hood of mail, and is armed with a dagger and heater-shaped shield, which is charged with a coat-of-arms, denoting the figure to be intended to represent

Nicholas Cantilupe, Lord of Ilkeston. The stone is from Malta, where he is supposed to have died in 1355, of disease, during a crusade. Tradition assigns to him the erection of the chancel, in which there are heads of Henry III. and of his Queen, at the termination of three remarkable sedilia. The *living* is a vicarage, valued in the King's books at £5 7s. 9d., but recently augmented by the Duke of Rutland, and the Ecclesiastical Commissioners, so that its annual gross value is now £230. The Duke of Rutland is patron and improprator; the Rev. George Searl Ebsworth, M.A., incumbent, who resides at the vicarage, a handsome stone mansion, erected in 1847, near the church. A *National School* for boys is held in a large room over the Butter Cross, the average attendance is about 80. John Gadsby, *master*. In 1851 a large girl's school with residence for the teacher, was built in front of the church, by subscriptions and grants. It is a handsome brick building; will accommodate about 130, and the average attendance is about 70, Miss Evans, *mistress*. *British Schools*, Bath street, erected 1845, at a cost, including the land, of £780, raised by voluntary subscription, aided by a government grant of £200. It is a large brick building with projecting wings. The schools are divided by folding doors, the room being 60 feet long by 25, and 15 feet high, lighted by 8 large windows. A new Ecclesiastical district was formed in 1845 from the hamlet of Cotmanhay, and from Shipley in the parish of Heanor. In 1851 it contained a population of 2,129 inhabitants, for whom a church, parsonage, and schools have been erected. The *Independent Chapel*, Pimlico, with house adjoining for the minister, erected in 1781, was taken down and a new one built in 1849, at a cost of about £900; it is a neat brick building, and will seat about 300 hearers; with Sunday schools attached. The *Wesleyan Reformers* have a handsome brick chapel in South street, with stone dressings, erected in 1845, at a cost of £1,200. The old chapel is used as a Sunday school. The *Wesleyans* have a chapel in Market street, erected in 1855, at a cost of £500, with sittings for about 250 persons. It is neat Gothic building. *Primitive Methodist Chapel*, Bath street, built in 1852, at a cost of £1,300, is a good brick building, capable of seating 600 hearers, to which are attached excellent school rooms for the Sunday scholars. The old chapel in Chapel street, having become too small, was converted into cottages when the present edifice was erected. The *General Baptist Chapel*, South street, erected in 1784, was enlarged in 1842, will seat 500. Rev. Thomas Stevenson, pastor. There is also a small *Unitarian Chapel*. The *Artizans' and Mechanics' Library*, Bath street, established in 1834, contains 800 volumes; open on Wednesday evening, from 7 to 9 o'clock, Thos. Walton, librarian. A floral and horticultural society was established July, 1841, for promoting the cultivation of cottage gardens, patron, the Duke of Rutland; members pay 1s. annually; none but members allowed to compete for prizes. A *Sacred Choral Society* was established in 1842, and a *Philharmonic Society*, in 1844. In 1838, his grace the Duke of Rutland gave 2½ acres of land for a cricket ground, and half an acre in front of the church to enlarge the market place. From the latter an old farm house and cottage were taken down, and the refuse soil taken to level the *Cricket Ground*, which is allowed to be equal to any in the kingdom. The *Market*, which is for butter, cheese, poultry, vegetables, and fruit, is held on Thursdays and Saturdays. *Fairs*: March 5th, Whit-Thursday, and Thursday but one before Christmas, for cattle, horses, &c. ; and a hiring and statute for servants the the last Thursday in October. Here are six lodges of Odd-Fellows, and three Benefit Societies. It is said there is a subterranean passage from the park to the Warren Arms Inn.

Gas Works, the Common, erected in 1848 at a cost of £2,500 in 400 shares of £6 5s. each. The present gasholder will contain about 12,000 cubic feet of gas, but is too small for the consumption, it is therefore intended to put up another to hold about 14,000 cubic feet, and otherwise enlarge and improve the premises at an outlay of £500. Mr. B. Wilson, secretary.

Water Works, situated in the centre of the town, were established in 1856, for the purpose of furnishing the inhabitants with a continuous supply of pure water, it having

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been very deficient and uncertain for a lengthened period, in consequence of the numerous collieries in the vicinity. The outlay was raised in 3000 shares of £1 each. The works consist of a steam engine and two filter beds. The engine is capable of lifting 5000 gallons of water a minute, into a large cistern, which will hold about 80,000 gallons, equal to ten days consumption. Mr. B. Wilson, secretary.

Baths.—A warm mineral spring was discovered here some years ago, the properties of which are said to be different from those of any other spa in the kingdom, and resembling the Seltzer water in Germany, since which extensive *Baths* have been erected and fitted up with every convenience for plunge, shower, slipper, and vapour baths, as also the practice of the Homœopathic system. The water is an alkaline, and its analysis contains the following ingredients, as given by Dr. Thompson, of Edinburgh, and others.

Constituents in a Pint: —

Carbonate Acid	4,189	grains
Sulphuric Acid	1,300	,,
Muriatic Acid	11,678	,,
Lime	13,323	,,
Magnesia	5,700	,,
Soda	5,860	,,

These *Baths* are gaining great notoriety for their usefulness in the cure of severe and aggravated rheumatism, gout, modosity, and other chronic affections of the joints, as also paralytic affections, muscular contractions, lumbago, sciatica, and stone in the bladder, scrofula, scurvy, leprosy, liver complaints, and spinal affections. The Grounds attached to the Baths are tastefully laid out in walks, bowling green, archery ground, &c., and afford every facility for a variety of amusements. The *Railway and Commercial Hotel*, adjoining the Baths and Gardens, and directly facing the Railway station, is a neat erection and was built a few years ago, to afford additional convenience to visitors and commercial gentlemen. Railway communication and the rapidly increasing trade and population of the town, together with the widely extending celebrity of the baths, having rendered still further accommodation requisite, the proprietor has just erected another spacious and beautiful hotel on the same grounds, which embraces elegantly furnished sitting, dining, and bed rooms, and is admirably adapted to promote the convenience and comfort of families, and ladies or gentlemen requiring private apartments. Mr. Thomas Hives, proprietor. The Erewash Valley Branch of the Midland Railway, passes through the parish, and has a small station at the bottom of Bath street. The Erewash canal also crosses the pariah, and occupies 29A. 2R. 7P. of land, on which is the *Rutland Wharf*, to which coals are brought by a tram railway, from Messrs. Samuel and Philip Potter's collieries, opposite which, coals are brought by a tram road from the Babbington and Cinder hill collieries of Mr. Thomas North. Here is a large manufactory of stone bottles and fire bricks, and one for chimney pipes, garden pots, and common earthenware. Here are also several brick yards and lime kilns. The Nutbrook canal occupies 12A. 3R. 16P. of land, passing on the western side of the parish. The hosiery and lace manufacture are extensively carried on here, and in 1856, Messrs. Bailey, Son and Co., lace manufacturers, erected a large factory, at a cost of upwards of £4,000. It is a noble building 100 feet long, 34 feet wide, and four stories in height, with steam engine of 12 horse power, and upwards of 40 machines, suitable offices, and every other convenience, arranged and fitted up in accordance with the most recent improvements. The number of hands employed is 350 to 400. *Ilkeston Common*, which contained 739A. 2R. 8P. of land, was enclosed in 1794, over which 268 cottage houses are now scattered, having small gardens attached, giving a rural and pleasing appearance, on which several frames are employcd, but colliers are the principal occupants. The Old Workhouse is occupied by several poor persons belonging the parish, which is in the Basford Poor Law Union. Lead ore, in small quantities, is found on this Common. The Wesleyan Reformers have a chapel here, erected in 1852. *Ilkeston Park*, a neat

modern house, 9 miles E. from Derby, is the property of the Duke of Rutland, and the residence of Samuel Potter, Esq. *Larklands*, 9 miles S.E. by E. from Derby, a pleasantly situated residence, the property of Mr. John Lowe, and in the occupation of Philip Potter, Esq. *Field House*, 10 miles N.E. from Derby, a handsome stuccoed house, pleasantly situated on a good elevation from whence beautiful views of Bramcote hills, Nottinghamshire, and Charnwood Forest, Lcicestershire, may be obtained. It is the residence and property of Mr. Matthew Hobson.

COTMANHAY, hamlet and scattered village, 1½ miles W. from Ilkeston, being more than a mile in length, is principally occupied by colliers and framework knitters. A district *Church* dedicated to Christ, was erected here in 1848, at a coat of £2,600, raised by subscriptions and government grants, towards which the Duke of Rutland contributed £200, and the site, and A. M. Mundy, Esq., £200. It is a neat stone building in the early English style, and contains nave, chancel, side aisles, and turret with one bell. It will seat 600 persons, all of which are free. In 1852, a good parsonage was built near the church, at the cost of £750. The Duke of Rutland gave £100 and the site, and A. M. Mundy, Esq., £250 towards it. The *living* is a perpetual curacy, value £150, in the patronage of the crown, and Bishop of Lichfield alternately. Rev. Edwin Wm. Symons, M.A., incumbent. The Wesleyan Reformers and the Primitive Methodists have each a chapel here. *Granby Colliery*, the property of the Duke of Rutland, recently opened, is leased to the Butterley Company.

LITTLE HALLAM, a hamlet and small rural village, containing 19 houses, one mile S. by W. from Ilkeston. The Nutbrook canal separates this village from Kirk Hallam. The Old Hall is an ancient building of wood and plaster, in the occupation of Mr. E. S. Whitehead.

CHARITIES.—*John Flamstead*, of Little Hallam, by will 1684, which recites that as trustee for a gift made by Francis Willoughby, he gave a residue at his disposal of 10s. yearly for ever, to be paid to the vicar of Ilkeston at Easter, to be distributed amongst the poor of the said parish. The Rev. R. D. Flamstead formerly paid this sum, and the property being conveyed to Mr. Edwards, a solicitor of Derby, as trustee of William Dodsley Flamstead, he paid the said sum, but that since Mr. W. D. Flamstead came in possession, no payment had been made. And we (in 1826) have not received sufficient information to identify the land.

Thomas Hunt, in 1683, gave a close to the heirs of his body, and in default of such issue he gave the said close to the use of the poor widows of Ilkeston, and directed the rent thereof should be dealt amongst them upon the feast day of St. Thomas. At the inclosure in 1794, a field called the north field meadow 2A. 2R. 1P. was awarded in lieu of the Tinker's croft, and in lieu of a piece of land in the mill field supposed to have been given by the Rev. Mr. Courtman. It also appears to have included a small portion of land given in respect of a payment of 5s. a year, previously made by the Duke of Rutland's tenants. The meadow is now let for £4 12s. 6d. per annum, which is distributed shortly before St. Thomas's day.

William Gregg, in 1690, gave 20s. yearly to eight of the poorest people of the town of Ilkeston and directed that his executrix should lay out £20 to purchase land for the payment thereof. The Carr close 4A. 0R. 1P. let for £7 per annum, and the Bull balk close 2A. 1R. 35P. let for £5 a year, are supposed to have been purchased with this money, but no deed can be found relating to them. The Erewash canal crosses the Bull balk close, and the canal company pay for land taken from Roe's charity, and Courtman's charity £1 1s. per annum. A sum of £67 10s was received for coal got under the Bull balk close, by the Rev. Richard Dodsley Flamstead, in 1759, for which he paid interest at 3½ per cent, until 1816, since which no interest or distribution in bread has been made. (1826.) About 1815 another agreement was made for working the coal, and from the money received a copyhold close called the Nether close at Ilkeston, containing 1A. 3R. 20P. was surrendered to the Rev. R. D. Flamstead and two others and their heirs, upon the payment of £7 12s. fine to the court, but no notice was taken in the court rolls of the purchase being made for the

poor. £80 due for this coal is in the hands of Thomas Potter, at five per cent. interest. The nether court close is let for £7 per annum, and the sum of £1 5s. is also received from a railway which passes the Bull balk close to the coal pits.

Samuel Roe, in 1775, gave £100 upon trust, the interest to be distributed amongst the necessitous poor of Ilkeston. He also gave £20 to be placed out at interest, to be applied to the use of the minister of a dissenting congregation at Ilkeston, so long as that society should subsist there. The above sums were invested by the minister and churchwardens in a close called the Knotty meadow, in Eastwood, 3A. 0R. 35P. upon trust, as to five parts in six of the rent, to pay the same to the necessitous poor of Ilkeston, and the remaining sixth part to the use of a Protestant society of dissenters. The close is let for £4 12s. 3d. per annum. A small part of the close was taken for the use of the Erewash canal, for which the company pay 18s. a year; of which sums 18s. 4½d. is paid to one of the Presbyterian congregations for the use of the minister, and the remainder distributed to the poor.

Mr. Courtman, in 1704, gave land producing 7s. per annum for the benefit of poor widows, and also land producing 15s. per annum, for teaching three poor children, and the land was vested in Dr. Flamstead. Searches have been made for the will but it cannot be found. The land is supposed to consist of a field containing 1A. 1R. 15P, through which the Erewash canal was cut, and has divided 29P. from the residue of it. It is let for £2 per annum. A sum of £14, produced by the sale of some trees which stood upon the field, is in the hands of the Rev. Jervase Brown the vicar, who pays 14s. per annum interest. The rent and interest are paid to support a Sunday school.

John Fouljamb of Little Hallam, in 1794, left 3 leys of land, and money owing to him amounting to £28, and a bond of £5, which he designed should make the whole 40s. per annum, to the use of the poor. One of the leys appears to us to be the land valued 5s. mentioned in Hunt's charity; the other two, described as lying in the Far Doles close, were in possession of a family of the name of England, who paid the annual sum of 8s. for it till the time of inclosure, since which nothing has been paid. Mr. Gauntley, a commissioner under the inclosure, states that, at the time he set out the allotment to Mr. England, he was not aware that his estate was charged with any dole, and that therefore the estate was not exonerated from the payment by the allotment made to the trustees of the poor. We apprehend, therefore, that these two leys ought to be considered as still belonging to the poor. With respect to the pecuniary bequests, it appears to have been agreed by the parishioners, at a vestry meeting, 25th March, 1741, that the principal sum of £32 left by John Fouljamb, and the sum of £10 left by John Matthews, should remain in the hands of the parish, and that the interest should be distributed to the poor; and that the overseers and churchwardens should give bond for themselves and successors that the interest might be paid for ever. It appears the annual sum of £2 2s was paid on or about Good-Friday, until the year 1781, since which no payment has been made.

Richard Smedley, in 1744, left a rent charge of £60, out of a messuage and tenement situate at Crown Bank, in the county of Stafford, and out of a messuage at Windy Arbour, upon trust to build six almshouses upon a piece of land at Ilkeston, for six of the poorest men and women of a pious and good reputation, inhabitants of Risley, Old Awsworth in the county of Nottingham, Newthorpe in the same county, and Dale and Ilkeston; two out of Risley, and one out of each of the other places; to pay quarterly to each of such inhabitants £5 a year for their support; and that they should pay for the instruction of poor children,—viz: £10 yearly for the teaching of 36 or 40 poor children of Ilkeston; £5 yearly for the teaching 18 or 20 of Heanor; £5 for a like number of Old and New Awsworth; £5 for a like number of Newthorpe, and £5 more to the parishes of Stelley and Bilborough. The almshouses so erected are each repaired at the expense of the place to which it is appropriated. The premises, at Crown Bank, Talk-on-the-Hill, charged with the rent charge are the property of Smith Child, Esq., by whose agent it is paid to the steward of the Earl of Stamford, and applied in the manner above stated. About 30 boys are instructed in reading at Ilkeston.

John Day, in 1749 devised 5s. to be paid out of his estates, to five poor widows of Ilkeston. This charge was void by the statute of 9, Geo. II. But Catherine Day, the daughter of Robert Day, devised the above land to Joseph Wilson, by whom the field was exchanged, and then sold the field so exchanged subject to the said annual payment of 5s., which is annually distributed on St. Thomas's day. *Rev. Thomas Gisborne's* charity, (See *Bradley*.) The share £5 10s. for this parish is received by the minister and expended in cloth and flannel, which he distributes amongst poor men and women of the parish.

John Lowe, of Ilkeston, in 1837, left £100, to the minister of Ilkeston church, for the use and benefit of the Church Sunday school.

ILKESTON DIRECTORY.

Post Office, at Mr. John Wombell's, Bath street. Letters arrive from Nottingham, at 7.10. A.M.; and are despatched at 7.20 P.M.

Money Order Office open from 9 to 6 o'clock daily.

Attenborough Thos., cattle dlr., Gallows Inn
Ball John, lace manfr.; h. Albion place
Ball Wm., lace manfr.; h. *Dodson House*
Barker Thos., house agent, Albion place
Bates John, leather cutter, Market st
Bostock Joseph, cooper, South st
Carrier Samuel, lace manfr.; h. East st
Chadwick Charles, green grocer, Bath st
Childs John, glass & china dlr., Market pl
Cowley John, clock maker, South st
Dawson Wm., boat builder, Common
Daykin John, lace agent, Bath st
Ebsworth, Rev. Geo. S., M.A., Vicarage
Fletcher Samuel, machine maker, Bath st
Gadsby John, schoolmaster, Market st
Glossop John, currier, Bath st.
Hawkins Wm., iron founder, South st
Hayes Joseph, clothes broker, East st
Henderson Mr. John, Derby road
Heron Rev. Ebenezer S., congregational minister, Pimlico
Lebeter Robert, cab proprietor, Bath st
Mason Sarah, tallow chandler, Bath st
Moss John, pawnbroker, South st
Osborne John, dyer, Bath st
Paling Saml., land valuer, Nottingham rd
Paxton John, county court bailiff, Mount st

Platts James, chimney sweep, South st
Potter Philip, Esq., *Larklands*
Potter Samuel, Esq., *Ilkeston Park*
Ross John, auctioneer, Bath st
Shaw Ralph, collar & harnessmkr., South st
Simpson Robert, artist, Common
Stevenson, Rev. Thomas Robert, (Baptist) High st
Straw Robert, sinker maker, Bath st
Straw Samuel, canal agent, Moor's Bdge. In
Taylor John, Esq., *Manor House*
Thompson Wm., rope & twinemkr., South st
Toplis Geo., basket maker, South st
Tizley James, station master, Bath st
Vickerstaff Richd., reg. of mars, for Basford dist., and collector of poor rates, *Lawn Cottage*
Wade William, grocer, Bath st
Walton Thomas, master of British school, South st
Watmough Rev. Abraham, (Wes.) Regent st
Wheatley John, stone mason, Pimlico
Wilbraham James, agent to the Bennerley and Awsworth Colliery Company, *Springfield House*
Wragg Edwin, watchmaker, Bath st

Academies.

British, Bath st.; Thos. and Mrs. Walton
National, (Boys) Market pl.; John Gadsby
National, (Girls) Market pl.; Esther Evans
Padman Eleanor, Bath st
Riley Harriet, Bath st

Attornies.

Parsons Arthur, Bath st
Welby Chas. A., East st

Bakers and Flour Dlr.

Beadsley John, Bath st

Beadsley Solomon, Bath st
Eggleston John G., Market pl
Wakefield Jno. Nottingham rd
Walls William, Common

Blacksmiths.

Burgin William, South st
Fretwell Job, Common
Moor John, Moorbridge lane
Stocks William, Bath st
Whitehead Richard, Common

Booksellers, Printers, and Stationers.

Pool John, Market place
Wombell John, Bath st

Boot & Shoe Makers.

Aldred Samuel, Bath st
Hawley James, Pimlico
Hooley Esau, Nottingham rd
Mitchell Abm., Market place
Pearson George, South st
Pollard Thomas, Common
Rose Wilhians, Bath st
Scattergood John, South st
Shaw Samuel, Common
Taylor John, Anchor row
Tomlinson John, South st
Tomlinson Thomas, South st

Braziers and Tinnere.

Pollard Patrick, Market place
Pickburn Eleazer, Bath st

Bricklayers.

Ross John, junr., Bath st
Wheatley John, Pimlico
Wigley Jedidiah, Market pl

Brick and Tile Makers.

Potter Samuel and Philip,
Rutland wharf; Mr. George
Blount, agent
Wilson Isaac, Gallows Inn
Whitehead John, Bath st

Butchers.

Bostock William, Bath st
Bunting Geo. (pork) East st
Burgin Sarah, South st
Gould Jas., Nottingham road
Hawley Edward F., South st
Marshall Robert, Market pl
Mellor John, Market place
Mellor William, Bailey's row
Parker John (pork), Bath st
Riley William, Bath st
Shaw Joseph, South st
Sudbury William, South st
Tewells William (and grazier),
Bath st
Wrigley William, Common

Chemists & Druggists.

Merry Thomas Market place
Potts Richd. S., Market place
Purcell George W., Bath st
Whitehead Samuel (& parish
clerk), Bath st

Cabinet Makers.

Henson Charles, Bath st
Prosland David, Bath st
Smith James, Bath st

Coal Masters.

Bennerley & Awsworth Col-
liery Co., Bath st., Mr.
James Wilbraham, agent
North Thos. & Co., Babington
wharf, Benj. Howard, agent
Potter Samuel and Philip,
Rutland wharf, Mr George
Blount, agent

Confectioners.

Beardsley Solomon, Bath st
Calladine Thomas, Common
Eggleston John G., Market pl

Corn Millers.

Adlington Willm., Steam mill
Hodgkinson Paul, Market pl

Earthenware Manufers.

Evans George, manufacturer
of chimney, garden, and sea-

kale pots, sanitary pipes &
border tiles, *Ilkeston Pot-*
teries

Evans Richard, manufacturer
of tubular drains, closet pans
with traps, flower vases,
real Derbyshire stone bot-
tles, also vitreous stone jars,
and stone southing pipes
with glass inside for con-
ducting water, &c., &c.,
Ilkeston Potteries, Canal
side

Farmers.

* *are Cottagers.*

Attenborough Isaac, *Oakwell*
Farm
Bailey Gilbert, Nottingham rd
Fritchley William, Bath st
Hives Thomas, Bath st
Hobson Matthw., *Field House*
Hooley Esau, Nottingham rd
* Noon Robt. Nottingham rd
Richardson Robt. B., South st
Shaw Wm., Nottingham rd
* Smith Richd., Nottingham rd
Taylor Jno., *Pewitt*
Tomlinson Hy., South st

Fire & Life Offices.

British Protector, Richard S.
Potts, Market pl
London. Rd. S. Potts, Mkt. pl
Nottinghamshire and Derby-
shire, Thos. Merry, Mkt. pl

Framesmiths.

Cordon Alex., Moor bridge ln
Haslam Chas., South st

Framework Knitters.

Barker Thos., jun., Albion pl
Cope John, Nottingham rd
Goddard Jas., Bur ln
Levers Richd., Kensington
Skevington Jas. D., Anchor rw
Speed Benj., Common
Sudbury Fras., South st

Gardeners & Seedsman.

Sandars Wm., South st
Small Geo. & Son, *Lawn*
Cottage

Grocers & Tea Dealers.

Beardsley Jno., Bath st
Carrier Joseph, Bath st
Chadwick Jas., Bath st
Daykin Richd., South st
Flint Jno., Bath st
Hithersay Jas., South st.
Hodgkinson Paul, Market pl

Merry Thos., Market pl
Marshall Wm., Regent st
Marshall Woolstan, Market pl
Sudbury Fras., South st
Wade Benj., (& provisn. dlr.)
Bath st
Wakefield John, Nottingham
rd

Hosiery Manufacturers.

Carrier Hy. & Sons, Bath st
Harrison Chpr., Moor brdg. ln

Hair Dressers.

Derbyshire Wm., Nottingham
road
Earnshaw Saml., Bath st
Higgitt Elijah, Bath st.
Hunt Wm., South st
Stanley Jph., South st

Hotels, Inns & Taverns.

Harrow (Old), Jph. Aldred,
Market pl
Horse and Groom, Mark
Attenborough, (& maltster.)
Gallows Inn
Jolly Boatman, Thos. Marson,
Common
King's Head, & Commercial
Inn, Wm. Woodroffe, Mar-
ket pl
Queen's Head, Aaron Aldred,
Bath st
Rutland Arms, Railway, Com-
mercial and Family Hotel,
Thos. Hives, Bath st
Sir John Warren, Isaac At-
tenborough, jun., Market pl
Three Horse Shoes, William
Severn, Moor bridge ln
White Lion, Mary Wilson,
Nottingham rd
Wine Vaults, Eliz. Bennett,
East st

Berhouses.

Barker Jno., Common
Bell Phoebe, Nottingham rd
Bostock Jno. Bath st
Bradley Henry, Common
Brown Thos., Bath st
Clay Hy., Bath st
Fletcher Matthew, Derby rd
Gould Jas., Nottingham rd
Knighton Jno. W., Common
Knighton Jph., South st
Lowe Saml., Nottingham rd
Turton Saml., Bath st
Warner Jas., East st
Wigley Jedidiah, Market pl

Joiners and Builders.

Birch Saml., South st
 Goddard Jas., East st
 Lowe Richd., Kensington
 Smith Jas., (& cabinet mkr),
 Bath st; h. Derby rd
 Warner Isaac, South st
 Warner Jas., East st

Lace & Fancy Net Mfrs.

Alfred Aaron, Bath st
 Bailey, Son, & Co., Bath st.,
 and 9, High Pavement,
 Nottingham
 Ball Fras., & Sons, Albion pl
 Carrier Hy. & Sons, Bath st
 Fletcher Jph. & Matth., (warp)
 Bath st
 Harrison Chpr., Moor brdg. In
 Riley Jno., (warp) Anchor rw

Lime Burners.

Richardson Jas., B. Canal
 bridge
 Small Geo., *Lawn Cottage*

Linen & Woollen Drprs.

Beardsley Jno., Bath st
 Carrier Jph., Bath st
 West Geo. S. & Jno., Market pl
 Woollicroft C. & W., Bath st

Milliners & Dressmakers.

Astle Ann, Bath st
 Childs Eliz., Market place
 Horridge Hannah, South st
 Smith Eliz., Bailey's row
 Wigley Ehiz. & M., Market pl

Needle Makers.

Fox John, Mount st
 Tatham Benj. & Sons, Not-
 tingham road

Newspapers.

The *News*, published by John
 Poole, Market place, every
 Saturday
 The *Pioneer*, published by
 John Wombell, Bath street,
 every Thursday

**Plumbers, Glaziers, and
 Painters.**

Clay Henry, Bath st
 Lee John, Albion row
 Meakin Thos., East st
 Wood Fredk. L., South st

Shopkeepers.

Birch George, Bath st
 Brown Julia, South st
 Calladine John, Bath st
 Cope John, Nottingham rd
 Eaton John, Gallows Inn
 Evans Martha, Chapel st
 Gallemore Jas. Nottingham rd
 Green William, South st
 Harrison William, Bath st
 Hinds Geo., Nottingham rd
 Kyte Ann, South st
 Lowe Samuel, East st
 Lowe William, Regent st

Orchard Henry, Common
 Pitchard William, Common
 Revill Samuel, Gallows Inn
 Richards Samuel, Common
 Riley James, Common
 Severn Joseph, Gt. East st
 Sisson Robert, Bath st
 Smith John, South st
 Trueman Amos, Bath st
 Walters James, Common
 Wright Luke, Common

Smallware Dealers.

Chadwick James, Bath st
 Cooke Robert D., Bath st
 Robinson Wm., Market place

Straw Hat Makers.

Allcock Maria, Bath st
 Eminson Charlotte, East st
 Gregory Martha, South st
 Wigley E. & M., Market pl

Surgeons.

Murray Robt., Market place
 Norman Geo. B., High st

Tailors and Drapers.

Bailey William, Bath st
 Bennett Joseph, Market pl
 Campbell William, Pimlico

Daykin Alfred, Bailey's row
 Derbyshire Wm., Notting-
 ham road
 Eminson Henry, East st
 Eminson John, Bath st
 Gallemore James, Notting-
 ham road
 Higgett Elijah, Bath st
 Hunt William, South st
 Mather Thomas, Albion row
 Miller John, (and clothier.)
 South st
 Noon Samuel, Derby road
 Turton Samuel, Pimlico
 Wass Thomas, Bath st

Wheelwrights.

Scattergood Jph., Market pl
 Severn Wm., Moorbridge In

Railway Conveyance.

*Midland Railway Co.'s Sta-
 tion*, Bath street, (Erewash
 Valley branch). Trains be-
 tween Derby, Nottingham,
 and Manafield—3 each
 daily; on Sundays, 2 each
 way; Jas. Tizley, *station
 master*.

Carriers.

To *Belper*, every Mon. at 8
 A.M.; Richd. Levers, from
 Kensington
 To *Derby*, every Fri. at 9
 A. M.; John Whitehead,
 from Spring gardens.
 John Knighton, from
 Granby street
 Joseph Holmes, from Cot-
 man Hay
 To *Nottingham*; Jph. Davis,
 from Wine vaults, East st.,
 daily.
 John Whitehead, from
 Spring gardens, daily.
 Richd. Levers, from King's
 Head, Market pl., Tues.,
 Wednes. & Sat.
 John Knighton, from Gran-
 by st., Wednes. & Sat.
 Joseph Holmes, from Cot-
 ham Hay, Wed. & Sat.

COTMANHAY HAMLET.

Blount, George, colliery agent
 Henshaw Stephen, shoemaker
 Knighton Samuel, coke burner
 Lacy Adam, green grocer

Shorthose John, wheelwright
 Sisson Thomas, miner
 Symons, Rev. Edwin William, M.A., in-
 cumbent

Inns & Taverns.
 Druids Arms, Robert
 Booth
 Peacock, Jno. Hencliff
 Rose & Crown, Joseph
 Aldred

Beerhouses.
 Beardsley William

Lane Samuel
 Poundall Ulysses
 Walker Robert

Farmers.
 Hazledine John
 Henshaw John
 Hopewell William
 Potter John, *Wood*

Skevington Mary

**Frame Work
 Knitters.**
 Horridge John
 Houghton James

Shopkeepers.
 Booth Robert

Brown Luke
 Horridge John
 Parr John
 Poundall Ulysses
 Robinson Mary
 Skeavington William,
 (& shoemaker)
 Stirland Joseph
 Williamson Alfred

LITTLE HALLAM HAMLET.

Allcock William, vict., Bull's head
 Clayworth John, farmer
 Hodgkinson John, farm bailiff
 Orchard James, farmer
 Seavern Edward, farmer

Smith Thomas, farmer
 Taylor John, farmer
 Whitehouse Edwin S., iron master, *The
 Hall*

KIRK HALLAM, parish, contains the townships of *Kirk Hallam* in this Hundred, and *Mapperley* in the Hundred of Appletree, 1706A. 2R. 25P. of land, mostly a strong soil, and in 1851 had 95 houses and 473 inhabitants, of whom 239 were males and 234 females; rateable value £2607 12s. 1d.

KIRK HALLAM, a township and small picturesque village, $\frac{3}{4}$ miles E.N.E. from Derby, and 1 mile S. by W. from Ilkeston station, contains 734A. 0R. 12P. of land, of which 29A. 3R. 11P. are in plantations; rateable value £1055 2s. 1d., and in 1851 had 19 houses and 114 inhabitants, of whom 58 were males and 56 females. Francis Newdigate, Esq., is lord of the manor, principal owner, and patron of the living. The Church, All Saints, is a vicarage, valued in the King's books at £4 9s. 7d., now £313. It has been endowed with £600 Queen Anne's bounty invested in land. The Rev. Alfred Newdigate, M.A., incumbent. It is a small structure with nave, chancel, low embattled tower, and 3 bells. It was repaired in 1844, and new roofed in 1848. The value of the tithe is £140, with 18A. 3R. of glebe in Chilwell, Nottinghamshire, and 9A. 25P. in Sandiacre, 40s. is also paid by Her Majesty's receiver of fee farm rents, to the vicar. The Nutbrook canal passes near the village, and occupies 4A. 3R. 16P. of land, and Lord Belper is a small owner. Feast, first Sunday after All Hallows day. The manor of Kirk Hallam, at the Domesday survey, belonged to Ralph de Burun. It was in the Greys of Codnor in the reign of Edward I. The large estate of the Leake family, with the impropriate rectory and advowson of church, which had belonged to Dale Abbey, and granted to Francis Leake, Esq., in 1562, were sold after the death of Nicholas Leake, to the Earl of Scarsdale in 1736, since which they have been in the Newdigate family. In 1762, Fras. Newdigate, Esq., of Nottingham, bequeathed it to his nephew Francis Parker, Esq., who took the name of Newdigate.

MAPPERLEY, a township and small village in the Appletree Hundred, $\frac{7}{2}$ miles N.E. from Derby, and 2 miles N. W. from Ilkeston station, contains 972A. 2R. 13P. of land, mostly a strong cold clay, 76 houses and 359 inhabitants, of whom 181 were males and 178 females; rateable value £1552 10s. A M. Mundy, Esq., W. D. Lowe, Esq., and Mr. John Fletcher are the principal owners, the former is lord of the manor. The Nutbrook canal crosses the eastern side of the township, and occupies 20A. 1R. 20P. of land, and 4A. 2R. 4P. belongs to Risleys school. Francis Newdigate Esq., is a small owner and impropiator of the great tithe, commuted for £84, and the vicarial for £130 per annum. A *Chapel of Ease* dedicated to the Holy Trinity, was erected in 1851, at a cost of about £750, towards which the patron gave £100 and the bricks, the lord of the manor £50 and the site, W. D. Lowe, Esq., £50 and the stone, and the Rev. Chas. J. Newdigate, £50 and the communion plate. It is a neat edifice in the early English style, with nave, chancel, porch, and turret with 2 bells, has 164 sittings all free. The Methodists have a small chapel. In 1791, Henry